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2.2.1	39
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2.2.3	40
2.2.4	41
2.2.5	41
3	42
3.1	44
3.2	44
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31,8% (. . . ., 2011). -

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(K. Wellington et al., 2012; .
Poursafa et al., 2015; . Li et al., 2016; N. Auger et al., 2017; B. Bailey et al., 2022;).

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(. . . ., 2018;, 2018; Hlimi ., 2015; Dadvand ., 2017).

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(. . . ., 2014;, 2017; -
. . . ., 2020;, 2020).

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(Immink . t al., 2008; Wellington . et
al., 2012; Morikawa . et al., 2014; Ali . . et al., 2015; Poursafa .et al., 2015;
Hlimi ., 2015; Li . et al., 2016; Auger N. et al., 2017)
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I. Coutinho, J.N. Figueiroa, R. Nasiri, A. Ahmadi Shadmehri, P. Khajeh Ghiassi,
M. Sarafraz Yazdi, Tran Thi-Chien, Boumendil, Ariane, Bussieres, Laurence et al. -

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scientific challenges and trends» (, , 2020);

VII

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XV

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[88, 121].

15,7%

[18].

[7]. American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists (ACOG)

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 2-8% [18, 55].
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- 1) , -
 [131];
- 2) , -
 [53];
- 3) , -
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 [77];
- 4) , -
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 [50, 82, 112];

5) , -
 (PlGF) -
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 ((VEGF-A)
 (PlGF)) , (fms-
 (Flt-1, sVEGFR1) 3- -
 – KDR (kinase insert domain receptor), -
 VEGFR2). -
 VEGF, PlGF sFlt-1, TNF- , VCAM, ICAM, NSE
 TNF- [75, 128, 143];

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 [93, 113];

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 [111];

8) 2, -
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9) [138];

10) -
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 A2 [137].

[88, 121].

[88, 121].

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Inducible factor-1, H1F-1).

VEGF Flt-1 [91].

vegfR1,

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[18, 29].

[76, 91].

[43, 133].

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 (PAPP-A) P1GF [47, 55, 97, 114].

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 [14, 47, 89]

20- .

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93% [116, 129].

11-13-

12 (ADAM12)

4 (RBP4) [17, 23, 24].

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Perkin Elmer's Pre-eclampsia Predictor™

[17, 98].

[37, 81, 122].

[81, 122].

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(80–90%) [28, 38, 63].

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[103].

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Chesley, Davies,

Sinnathuray, Rath .,

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[19, 25, 49].

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— [19, 25, 65].

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[69, 70, 71, 72].

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[49, 65, 72].

Sandie Ha (2022)

[100].

[19].

[82, 83, 90, 99, 101].

P. Dadvand

2016

[92].

[90].

[135].

[117, 118].

[118].

[95].

[95, 130].

[35,
42, 52, 78, 79, 103, 119, 124, 126, 127, 130, 134, 142].

D [123].

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[80, 84, 104].

AJ. Beltran, J. Wu, O. Laurent (2013)

[86].

2007

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[76].

(2007).

- , [26]. -

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(S. Shashar et al., 2020)

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[19, 25, 49, 68, 69, 70, 72, 71, 73, 90, 99, 100, 109],

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[4, 6, 8, 12, 13, 31, 39].

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[4, 6, 8, 12, 13, 31, 39].

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 AcTDiff2 (Beckman Coulter,).
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«Synchron 5 Delta» (Beckman, USA)

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2.2.4.

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«SIMENSACUSONX300» (),

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«Voluson E8s/nD19047» «Voluson E8s/nD19049» ().

«1SUOG».

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MSExcel.

«Microsoft Excel»,

«Statistica 13.0».

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95% (<0,05).

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2500-3000 ; 2-	- 51				-
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	1700 ; 3-	- 30			-
	,				4-
- 30			,		
	.				
1-	63	42 (67,1%, =0,02)			-
	,	14 (22,2%, =0,002) -		7 (11,1%,	
=0,03) -		.	2-	51	-
24 (47,3%)		,	26 (51,4%) -		
1 - (1,9%)		.			
					-
	1- 2-	,		-10,	-
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	1-	2-	
	n=63	n=51	
	6 (9,5%)	4 (7,8%)	p>0,05
	5 (7,9%)	4 (7,8%)	p>0,05
	7 (11,1%)	1 (1,9%)	=0,03
	14 (22,2%)	26 (51,4%)	=0,002
	42 (67,1%)	24 (47,3%)	=0,02
	1 (1,5%)	–	p>0,05

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1- 2-

1	1- , n=63	2- , n=51	4
	2	3	
	23 (36,5%)	8 (15,6%)	=0,01
	47 (74,6%)	19 (37,2%)	=0,00003
	10(15,8%)	2(3,9%)	=0,03
	19(30,1%)	12(23,5%)	=0,43
	34 (53,9%)	5 (9,8%)	<0,05

3			
1	2	3	4
	60 (95,2%)	47 (92,1%)	=0,49
	59 (93,6%)	32 (62,7%)	=0,000019
	9(14,2%)	7 (13,7%)	=0,93
	57 (90,4%)	6 (11,7%)	<0,05

, (=0,01) (=0,03)

1- . -

47 (74,6%) 1- 19 (37,2%) 2- (=0,00003).

1- -

(53,9%), 2- (9,8%), (<0,05).

59 (93,6%) 1- 32 (62,7%)

2- .

1- (90,4%), 2- (11,7%).

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: 26,7±6,0

1- , 30,0±4,5 2- , 27,3±4,3 3-

28,2±4,5 4- (1).

, (>0,05).

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36 (57,1%), 12 – (19,04%), 8 –

(12,7%) 7 – (11,1%). 2- -

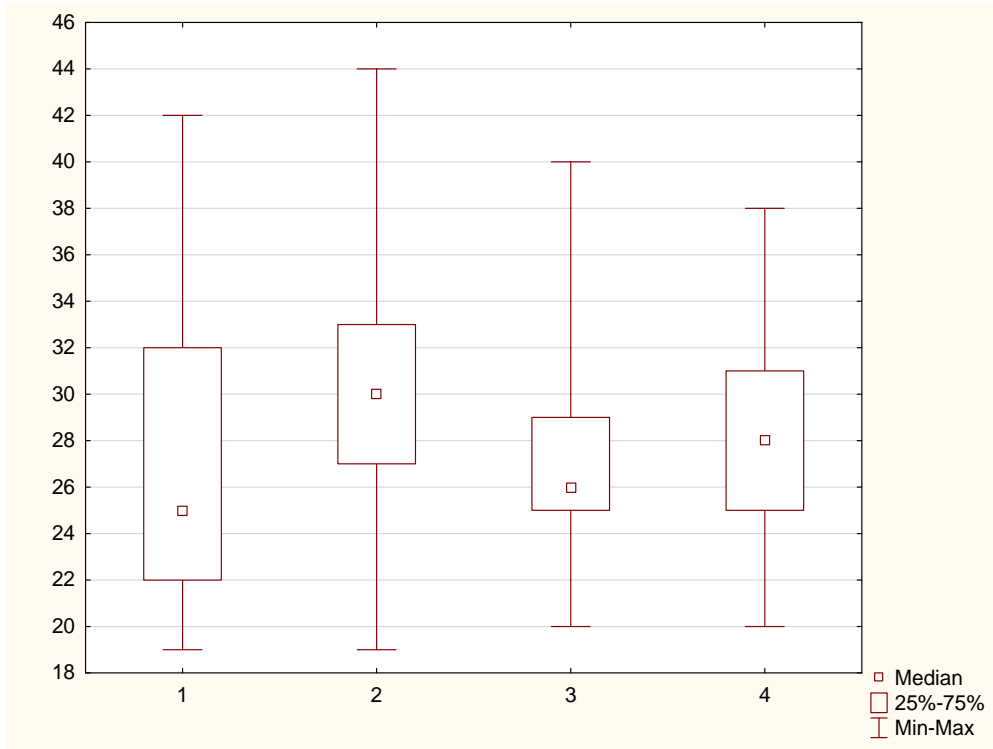
27 (53%) , – 11 (21,5%), -

8 (15,6%) – 5 (9,8%) (=0,002). 3- 4- -

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4, -
 : 1- -
 - 55 (48%), 2- - 18 (15,7%).



1 -

2- - 20 (17,5%)
 1 (0,8%) 1- .
 1- 15,8% 2- - 11,7% (=0,20).
 63 1- 61 (96,8%), 2-
 51 - 48 (94,1%), =0,48. 3- 4- -

4 –

4-

	1- n=63	2- n=51	3- n=30	4- n=30
	1 (0,8%)	11 (9,6%)*	4 (13,3%)	13 (43,3%)**
	1 (0,8%)	20 (17,5%)*	4 (13,3%)	16 (53,3%)**
	55 (48%)	18 (15,7%)*	18 (60%)	1 (3,3%)
	6 (5,2%)	2 (1,7%)*	4 (13,3%)	–

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(<0,05);

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(<0,05).

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– 10% (

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(8%)

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1- (1,7%).

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22,2%,

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– 31,3% (=0,27).

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(5).

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1				
	1- , n=63	2- , n=51	3- , n=30	4- , n=30
2	3	4	5	
	34 (30%)*	23 (20%)	8 (26,6%)	11 (36,6%)
	12 (10%)	18 (16%)	15 (50%)	15 (50%)
	8 (7%)	8 (7%)	4 (13,3%)	3 (10%)
	9 (8%)	2 (1,7%)	3 (10%)	1 (3,3%)
	4 (3,5%)	3 (2,6%)	–	3 (10%)
	8 (7%)	3 (2,6%)	3 (10%)	1 (3,3%)
	–	–	–	1 (3,3%)
	4 (3,5%)	–	–	–
	4 (3,5)	11 (9,6%)*	3 (10%)	–
	6 (5,2%)	2 (1,7%)	–	–
	8 (12,6%)	9 (17,6%)	2 (6,6%)	1 (3,3%)
	1 (1,5%)	2 (1,7%)	1 (3,3%)	–

* –

1- 2- (<0,05);

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3- 4- (<0,05).

158,8±5,3

162,2±6,4

1- 2-

(=0,002).

(=0,00003)

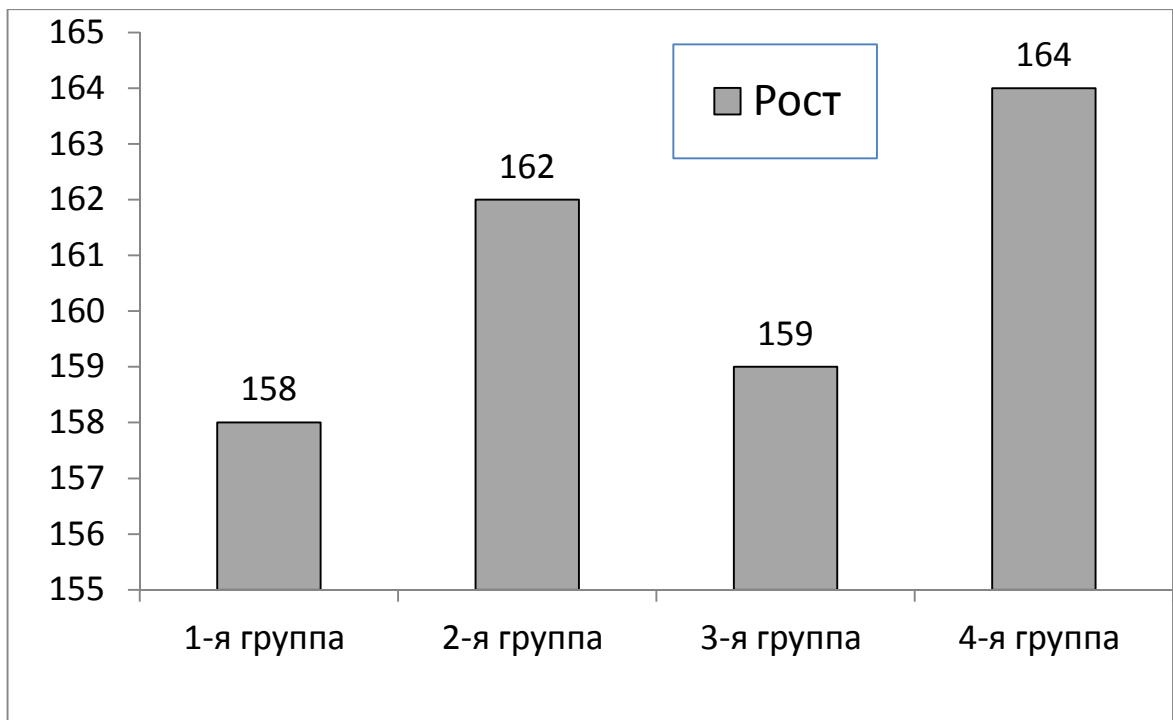
1- 4-

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164,0±5,1 ,

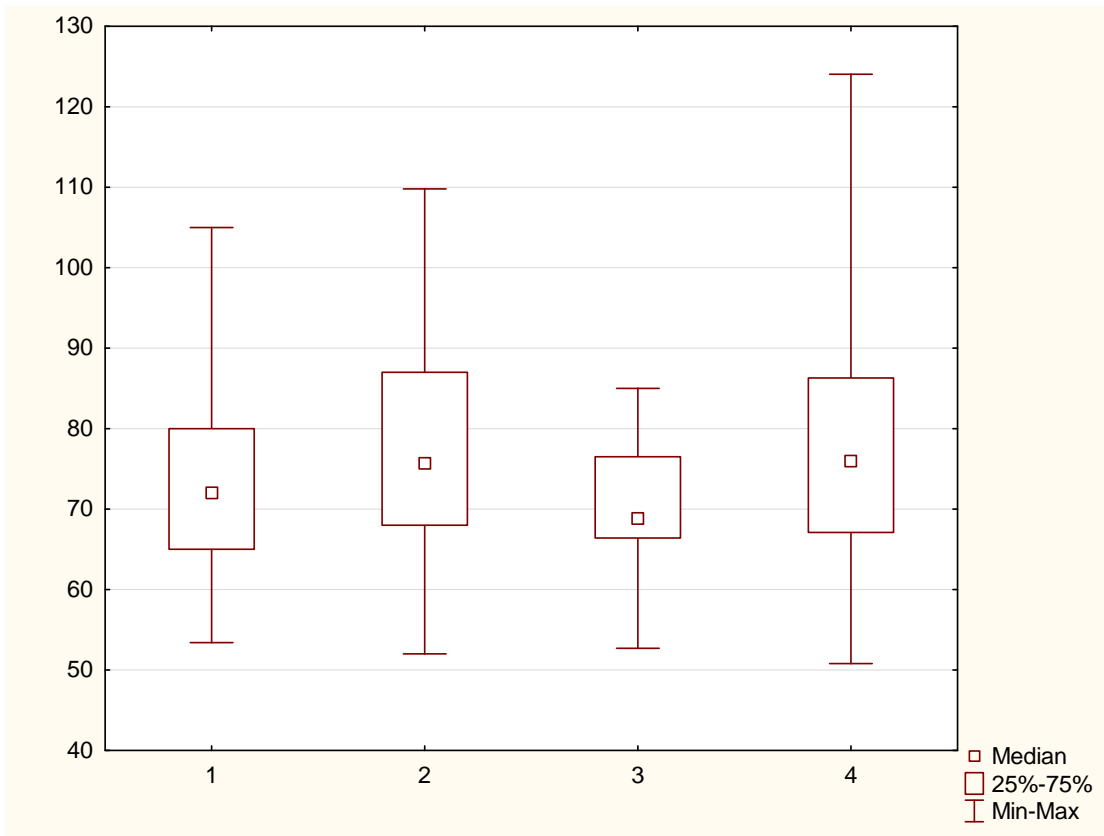
159,3±3,5 ; 162,2±6,4 (=0,02)
 164,1±5,1 (=0,0001). 3- 4- - 159,3±3,5
 2- 3- - 162,2±6,4
 2- 4- -

2.



2 –

73,3±11,8 ,
 - 77,8±14,1 (=0,06).
 3- 4- - 69,9±8,1 78,1±16,1 (=0,01);
 2- 3- - 77,8±14,1 69,9±8,1
 (<0,05). 3.



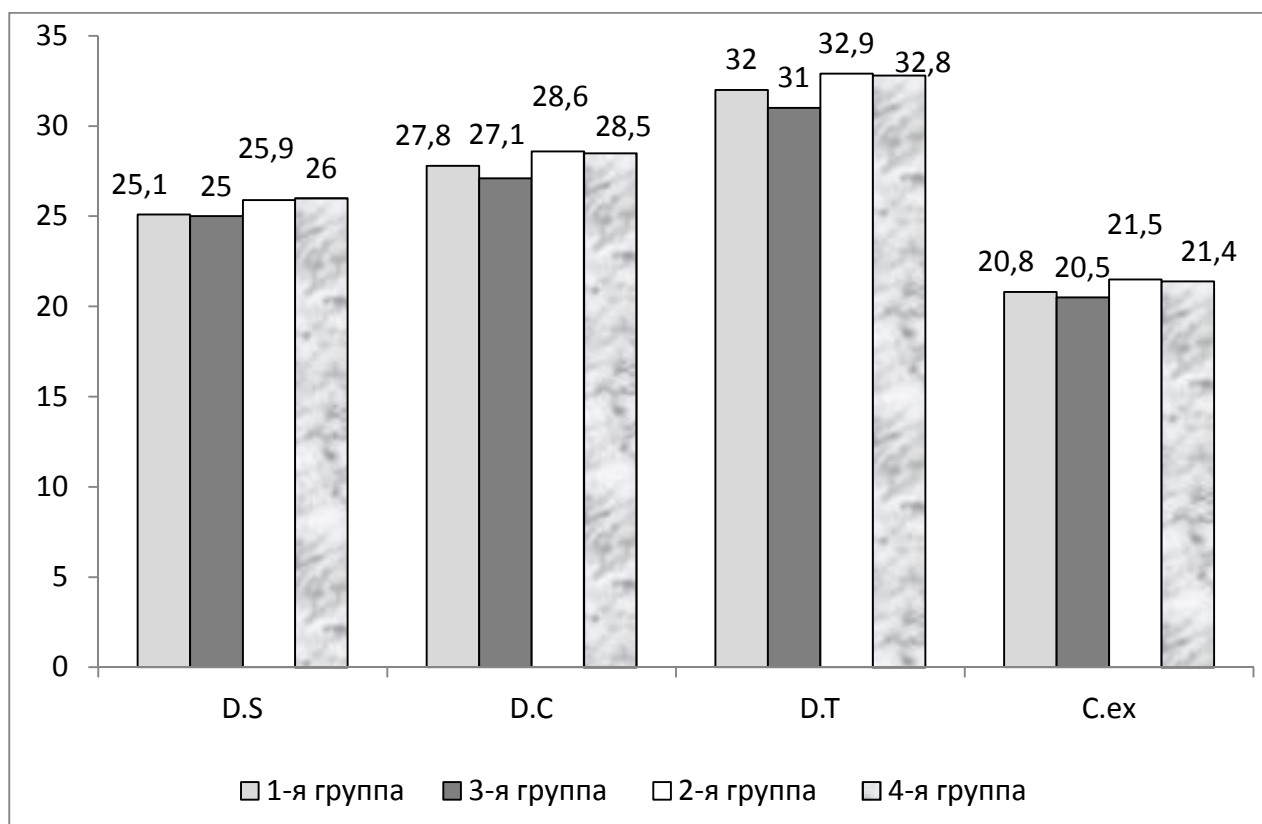
3 –

1- 10,4±4,1 , 2-
 - 11,8±4,4 , 3- - 10,1±3,4 4- - 9,9±4,6 . -
 () 1- 28,8±4,6 / ², 2- -
 29,6±5,1 / ², 3- - 27,5±3,2 / ² , , 4- -
 28,8±5,6 / ² .

6, 4).

1- 2-
 : 1- 20,8±2,1 , 2-
 - 21,5±2,2 (=0,06).

	1- , n=63	2- , n=51	
Distantiaspin arum	25,1±1,2	25,9±1,8	=0,0068
Distantiacrist arum	27,8±1,6	28,6±2,1	=0,02
Distantiatroc hanterica	32,1±2,2	32,9±2,5	=0,04
	20,8±2,1	21,5±2,2	=0,06



distantia spinarum 1- -
 25,1±1,2 25,9±1,8 2- (=0,0068).
 Distantia cristarum 1- 27,8±1,6 , -
 , 2- - 28,6±2,1 (=0,02). -
 , distantia
 trochanterica 32,1±2,2 32,9±2,5
 (=0,04). , 7,
 2- 3- .

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2- 3-

	2- , n=51	3- , n=30	
Distantia spinarum	25,9±1,8	25,0±1,1	=0,01
Distantia cristarum	28,6±2,1	27,4±1,4	=0,006
Distantia trochanterica	32,9±2,5	31,7±2,0	=0,03
	21,5±2,2	20,5±1,6	=0,03

() () -
 , 1- 99,1±7,4
 , 2- - 104,1±9,3 (=0,001). 2- 3- -
 , 98,5±5,4 (=0,003).
 1- 32,3±3,8 , 2- - 33,9±3,6
 (=0,02). 3- 36,5±1,7 ,

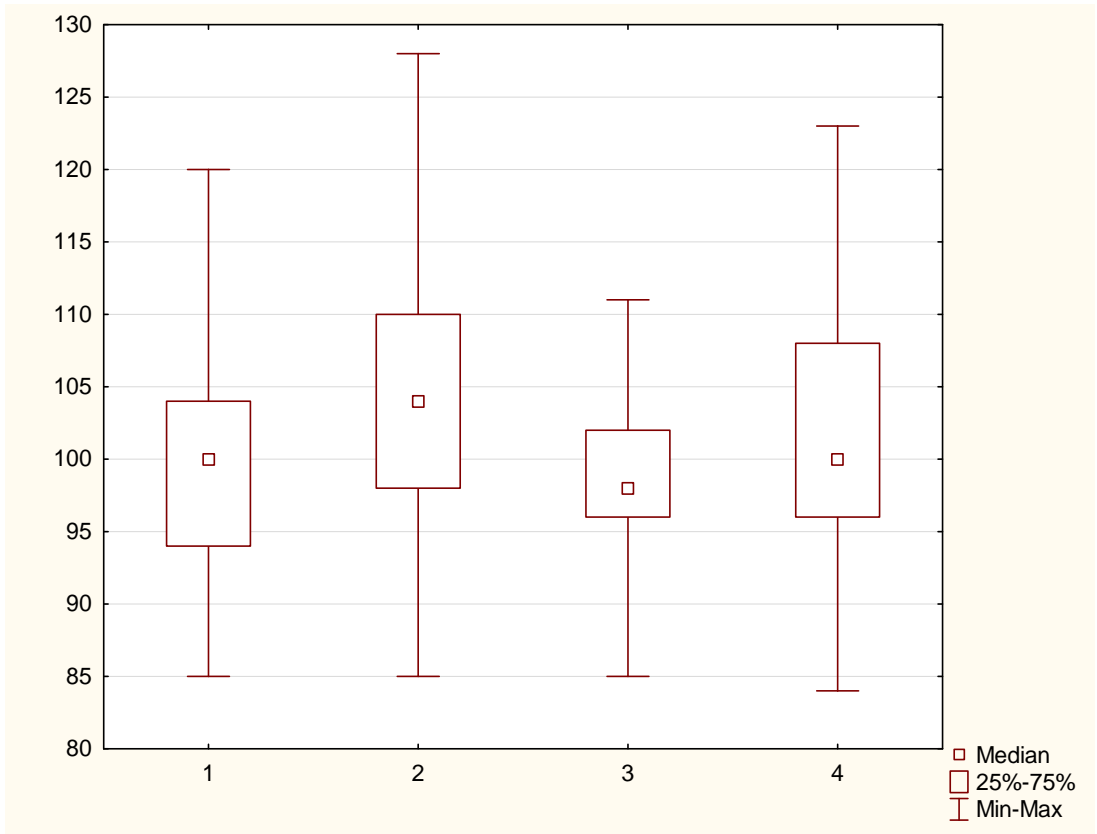
1- 2- (<0,05; =0,0005). 4- -

36,6±2,4 ,

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(<0,05; =0,0006).

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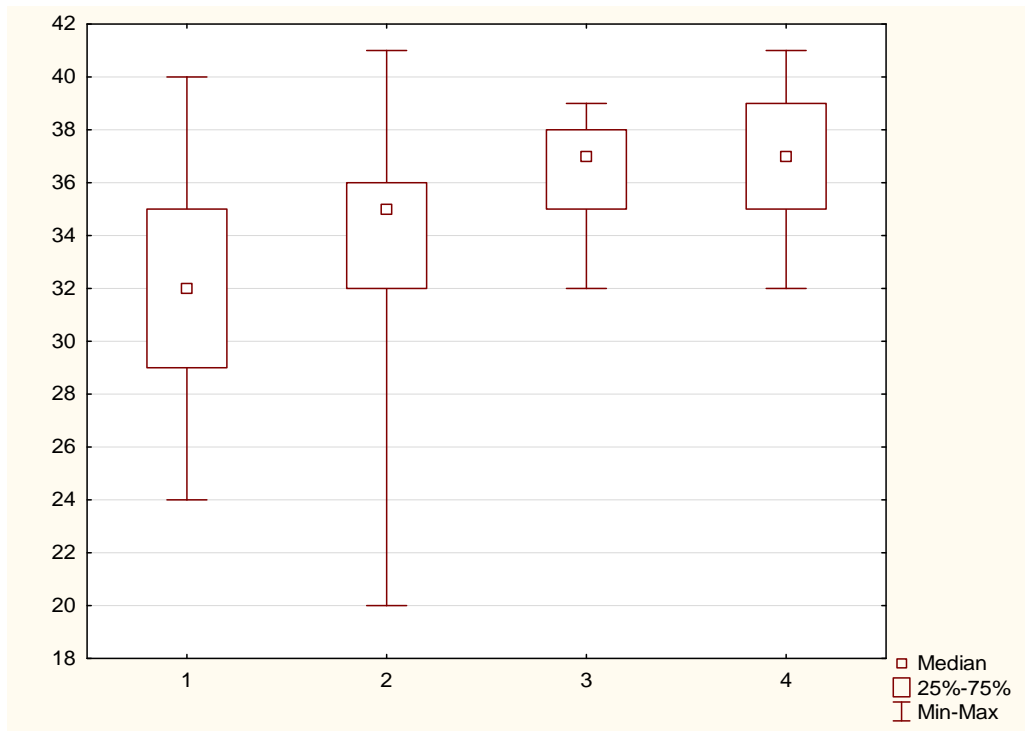
8, 7)

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2-

(71,4%)

(73,01%), =0,000035 =0,001



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	1- , n=63	2- , n=51	
-	16 (25,3%)	29 (56,8%)	=0,06
	45 (71,4%)	16 (31,3%)	=0,000035
	18 (28,5%)	23 (45%)	=0,109
	12 (19%)	11 (21,5%)	=0,57
	46 (73,01%)	19 (37,2%)	=0,001

7

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(56,8%)

(45%),

1-

. 63 -

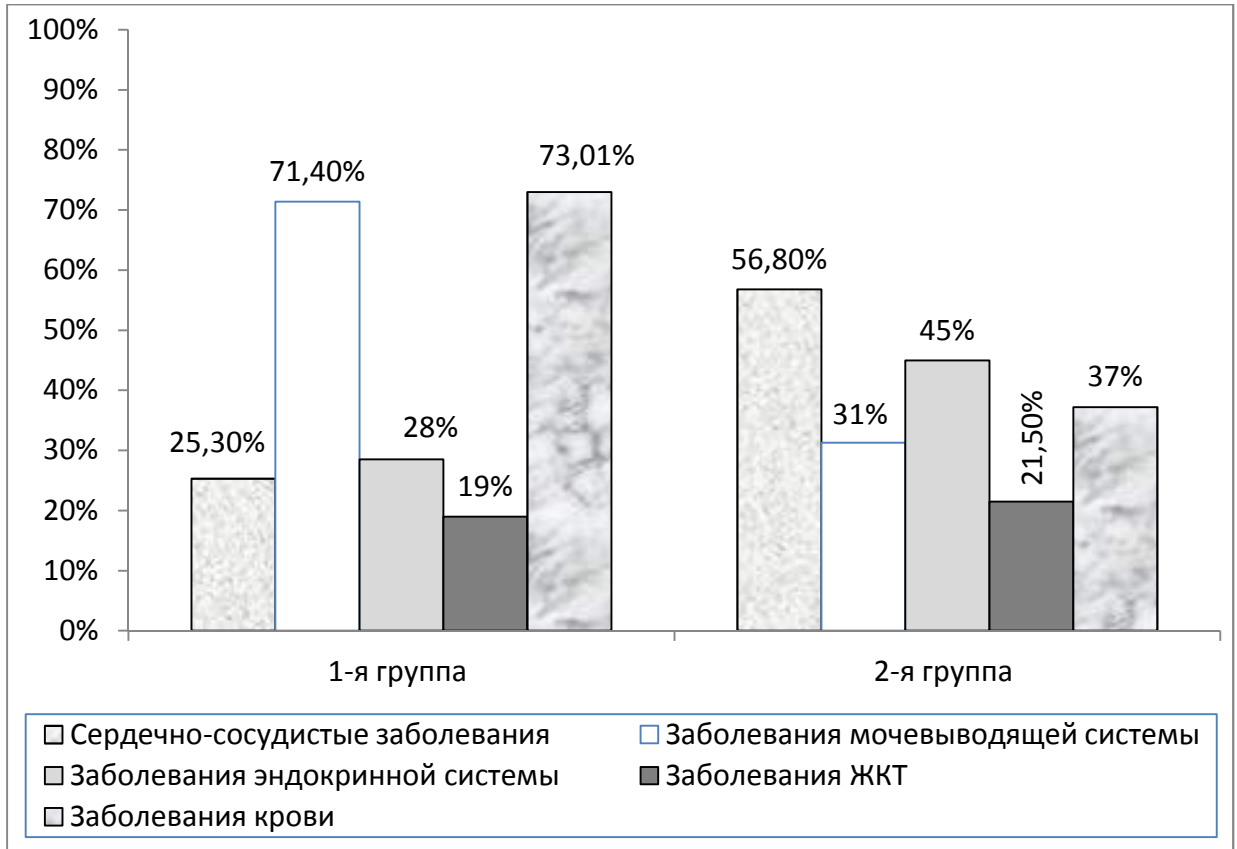
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12 (19%)

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2- 56
 24 (47%) 51
 4- (6,3%) 1- 4-
 (7,8%) 2- -

9.



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1- 2-

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, 1- 41 (65,6%) 63, 2-
 - 15 (29,4%) 51
 2- 1 (1,9%)
 1 (1,5%) 1- 1-
 2 (3,17%) (10).

9 –

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	1- , n=63	2- , n=51	3- , n=30	4- , n=30
,	12 (19%)	24 (47%)*	1 (3,3%)	5 (16,6%)**
	–	–	–	1 (3,3%)
	–	–	–	–
	4 (6,3%)	4 (7,8%)	3 (10%)	–

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1- 2- (<0,05);

** –

2- 4- (<0,05).

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	1- , n=63	2- , n=51	3- , n=30	4- , n=30
,	41 (65%)*	15 (29,4%)	3(10%)	6(20%)**
	–	1 (1,9%)	–	–
	1 (1,5%)	–	1(3,3%)	–
	2 (3,17%)	–	3 (10%)	–

* –

1- 2- (<0,05);

** –

1- 4- (<0,01).

1- 17,4%, 2- – 27,4%.
 ,
 [11].
 1- 1 (1,5%) 2 (3,9%) 2- . -
 5 (7,93%) 1- 3 (5,8%)
 2- . 1 (1,5%) 1-
 4 (7,8%) 2- (11).

11 –

	1- , n=63	2- , n=51	3- , n=30	4- , n=30
	11 (17,4%)	14 (27,4%)*	2(6,6%)	7(23,3%)
,	1 (1,5%)	2 (3,9%)	–	–
	5 (7,93%)	3 (5,8%)	6 (20%)	–
	1 (1,5%)	4 (7,8%)	–	2 (10%)

* – 2- 3- (<0,05).

12.
 46 -
 (73,01%) 1- 17 (33,3%) 2- (=0,001).
 2- 2- ,
 3- 4- .
 3,9%.

()

87,3% (55), 66,6% (34) (=0,007).

12 –

	1- , n=63	2- , n=51	3- , n=30	4- , n=30
	4 (6,3%)	3 (5,8%)	5(16,6%)*	–
	1 (1,5%)	2 (3,9%)	–	–
	4 (6,3%)*	1 (1,9%)	1 (3,3%)	–
	2 (3,1%)	3 (5,8%)	3 (10%)	1 (3,3%)
	1 (1,5%)	2 (3,9%)	–	–

* – 1- 2- (<0,05);

* – 2- 3- (<0,05).

- () (=0,007)

1- , 38% (24),
 15,6% (8) – 2- .
 (p=0,03)
 : 1- – 2 (3,1%), 2- – 7 (13,7%).
 1- 2-

13.

TORCH-

14.

13 –

1- 2-

	1- , n=63	2- , n=51	
	55 (87,3%)	34 (66,6%)	=0,007
	24 (38%)	8 (15,6%)	=0,007
TORCH –	1 (1,5%)	–	=0,37
	10 (15,8%)	3 (5,8%)	=0,09
	5 (7,9%)	2 (3,9)	=0,37
	1 (1,5%)	–	=0,37
,	5 (7,9%)	1 (1,9%)	=0,15

14 –

	1- , n=63	2- , n=51	3- , n=30	4- , n=30
	21 (33,3%)*	12 (23,%)	3 (10%)**	–
	17 (26,9%)*	3 (5,8%)	4 (13,3%)**	2 (6,6%)
	5 (7,9%)*	1 (1,9%)	1 (3,3%)	1 (3,3%)
	–	–	–	–
	3 (4,7%)	3 (5,8%)	1 (3,3%)	2 (6,6%)

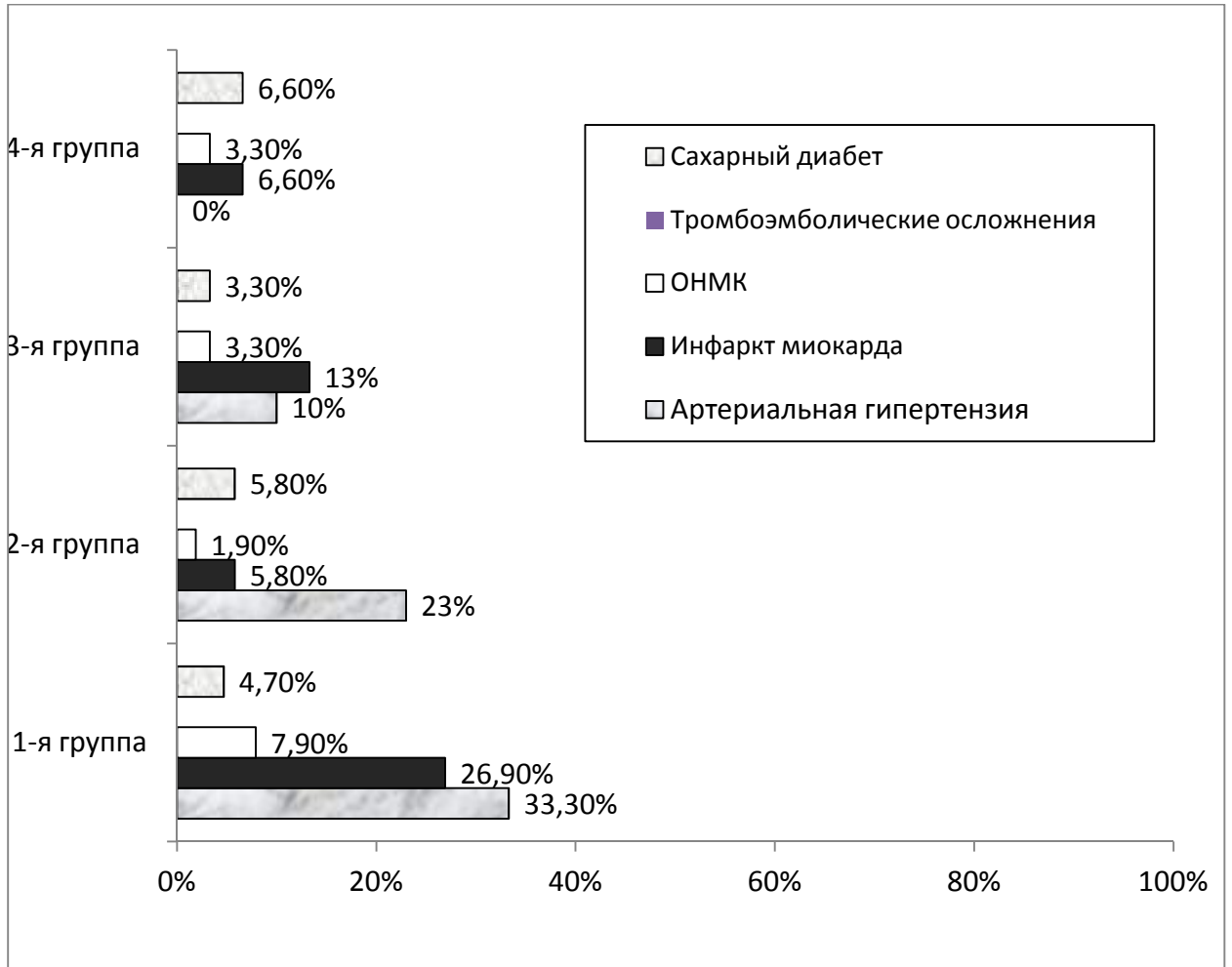
* –

1- 2- (<0,005);

** –

1- 3- (<0,05).

(8).



8 –

(15)

(27,4%),

1-

(7,9%).

15 –

	1- n=63	2- n=51	3- n=30	4- n=30
	2 (3,1%)	3 (5,8%)	–	1(3,3%)
	2 (3,1%)	–	–	–
	5 (7,9%)	14 (27,4%)*	4 (13,3%)**	11 (36,6%)
	1 (1,5%)	3 (5,8%)	1 (3,3%)	2 (6,6%)
	6 (9,5%)	1 (1,9%)	3 (10%)	–

* – 1- 2- (<0,05);
 ** – 1- 3- (<0,05);
 *** – 1- 4- (<0,05);
 **** – 2- 3- (<0,005);
 ***** – 2- 4- (<0,05);
 ***** – 3- 4- (<0,05).

(16): 1-
 14,1±1,3 , 2- – 13,1±1,1 (p=0,00001). 3- -
 13,2±0,9 , -
 1- (=0,001). 4-
 12,5±1,3 , , , , 1-,
 2- 3- (=0,000001; =0,02; =0,01). -
 29,8±4,4 1- , 28,1±3,5 2-
 (=0,02). 3- 4-
 , 28,7±3,3 28,7±2,8 -

16 –

1- 2-

		1- n=63	2- n=51	
,		14,1±1,3	13,1±1,1	=0,00001
,		29,8±4,4	28,1±3,5	=0,02
-		9 (14,2%)	1 (1,9%)	=0,02
		46 (73,01%)	50 (98,03%)	=0,0002
		7 (11,1%)	–	=0,01
		27 (42,8%)	9 (17,6%)	=0,003
		36 (57,1%)	42 (82,3%)	=0,003
		55 (87,3%)	42 (82,3%)	=0,46
		8 (12,6%)	9 (17,6%)	=0,46

, 9 (14,2%) 1-
 1 (1,9%) 2- 46
 (73,01%) 1- 50 (98,03%) 2- (=0,0002), –
 7 (11,1%) 1- (=0,01). 1-
 42,8%, , 2- (=0,003).
 82,3% (=0,003). 2- ,

174 –

(4-)

— : — ; —
— ; —
— ; —
— ; —
— , ; —
— , , —
— , ; —
— , ; —
— , ; —
— , ; —
— , ; —
— (71,4%) (— —
(73,01%)). 65,6% , —
— ; —
— (87,3%) (38%); —
— , — — —
— ; —
— : — , —
— , — — —
— .

3.2.

1-

1- (65%), 2- (23,5%), =0,00005.

44,4%, 2- – 17,6% (=0,002).

43 (68,2%) 1- 3 (5,8%) 2- (<0,05).

1- (17).

17 – 1- 2-

	1- , n=63	2- , n=51	
	24 (38%)	12 (23,5%)	=0,09
	41 (65%)	12 (23,5%)	=0,000005
	–	1 (1,9%)	=0,26
	28 (44,4%)	9 (17,6%)	=0,002
	20 (31,7%)	12 (23,5%)	=0,33
	43 (68,2%)	3 (5,8%)	<0,05
	4 (6,3%)	1 (1,9%)	=0,25

1- 2- : -
 , , -
 , . ,
 39,6% (25) 1- 19,6% (10 -
) 2- (=0,02). 1- ,
 25,3% (16) 1,9% (1) 2- (=0,003).
 32 1- (50,7%) 16
 (31,3%) 2- (=0,03). 47 (74,6%)
 1- , 15 (29,4%) 2- (<0,05).
 (=0,01) 1- . -
 1- 40 (63,4%) 2- 7 (13,7%), (<0,05).
 , ,
 (18).

18 –

1- 2-

2-

	1- , n=63	2- , n=51	
	25 (39,6%)	10 (19,6%)	=0,02
	16 (25,3%)	1 (1,9%)	=0,003
	1 (1,5%)	1 (1,9%)	=0,88
	32 (50,7%)	16 (31,3%)	=0,03
	9 (14,2%)	2 (3,9%)	=0,06
	47 (74,6%)	15 (29,4%)	=0,002
	28 (44,4%)	17 (33,3%)	=0,23
	40(63,4%)	7(13,7%)	<0,05
	4(6,3%)	7(13,7%)	=0,18

3- -

, , ,

- .

3- 33

(52,3%) 1- 15 (29,4%) 2- .

42 (66,6%) 1- 18 (35,2%) 2- -

31 (49,2%) 1- 35 (68,6%) 2- -

.

, .

3- 19.

19 - 1- 2-

3-

	1- , n=63	2- , n=51	
	33 (52,3%)	15 (29,4%)	=0,01
	20 (31,7%)	5 (9,8%)	=0,004
	1 (1,5%)	1 (1,9%)	=0,87
	28 (44,4%)	17 (33,3%)	=0,19
	9 (14,2%)	6 (11,7%)	=0,69
	42 (66,6%)	18 (35,2%)	=0,0007
	31 (49,2%)	35 (68,6%)	=0,03
	32 (50,7%)	21 (41,1%)	=0,31
	51 (80,9%)	41 (80,3%)	=0,94
-	19 (30,1%)	29 (56,8%)	=0,000073

30,1% 1- 56,8% 2-
 (20).

1- 2-
 32,381±5,950 , 2- 1- 33,5±5,1
 (=0,25).

34,7±3,5 1- 35,3±4,4 2- (=0,43).

20 -
 1- 2- 3-

	1- , n=63	2- , n=51	
1	15 (23,8%)	13 (25,4%)	=0,86
1	4 (6,3%)	8 (15,6%)	=0,93
2	-	8 (15,6%)	=0,35
3	-	-	-

* - 1- 2- (<0,05).

146,3±13,8 . 2- 1- 141,1±14,6 . (=0,04).

93,3±10,1 . . (=0,01). 1- 98,3±10,1 . . 2-

63 1- 13 (20,6%) , 2- 33 (64,7%) 51 (=0,000001).

, 1- 12 (19,04%) , 6 (9,5%) , 11 (17,4%) 24 (38,09%) . 2- 10 (19,6%) , 2 (3,9%) , 4 (7,8%) 14 (27,4%) . 1- 19 (30,1%), 22 (34,9%), 8 (12,6%) 14 (22,2%). 2- 17 - (33,3%) , 20 (39,2%) , 6 (11,7%) 8 (15,6%) . (1- 2-) , (=0,59 =0,40).

1- 2- 1- 35,4±3,5 2- 36,4±3,1 (=0,09). 3- - 39,0±0,9 4- 39,3±1,2 . 1- 3- 4- (<0,05). 2- - 3- 4- (=0,00005; =0,000007).

9.

21, 1- , 2- (<0,05). 1- 2- (=0,92).

144,2±8,8 . . 1- , 126,7±11,1 . . 2- 111,6±9,7 . . 3- ,

70

3

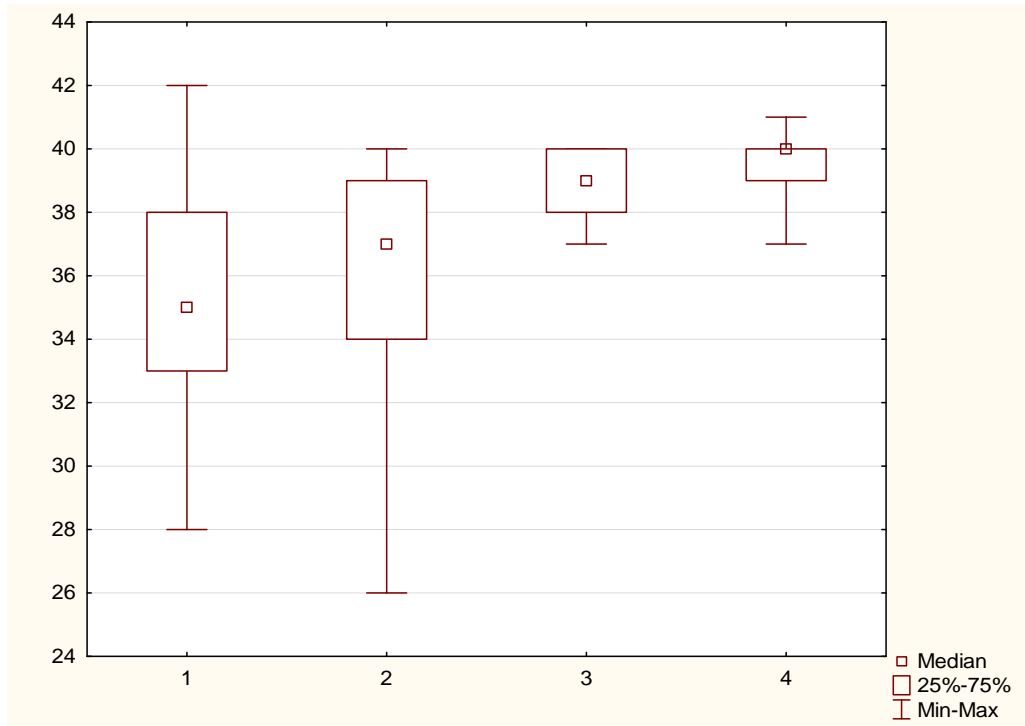
1 2 (<0,05).

4

113,3±7,2

1- 2- (<0,05).

10.



9 -

4-

21 -

1-

2-

	1- , n=63	2- , n=51
	32 (50,7%)*	2 (3,9%)
	36 (57,1%)*	4 (7,8%)
	45 (71,4%)	36 (70,5%)

* -

1- 2-

(<0,05).

1- 2-

94,6±5,8

84,4±9,9

(<0,05).

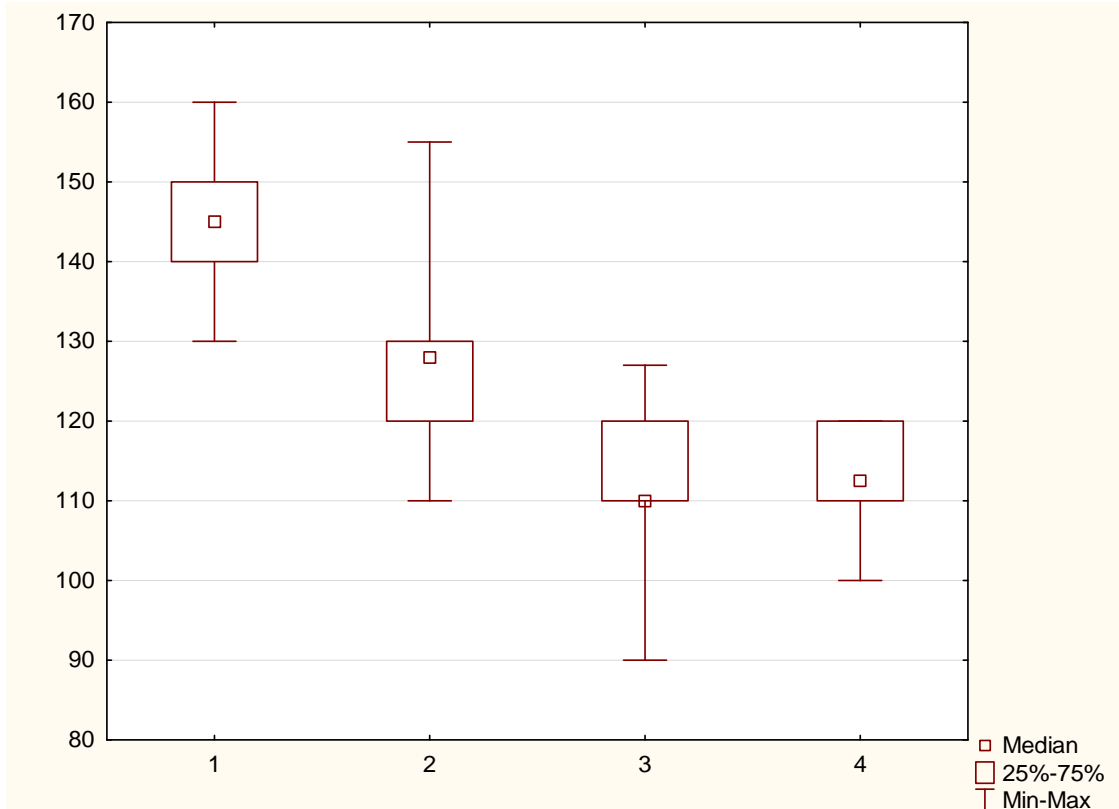
3- 4-

71,7±8,1

71,8±7,1

1- 2-

(<0,05).



10 -

4-

1-

91,7±9,6

, 2-

- 84,4±9,6

(=0,0001). 3-

4-

81,4±5,5

83,5±6,2

,

,

1-

(<0,05;

=0,00004).

11.

,

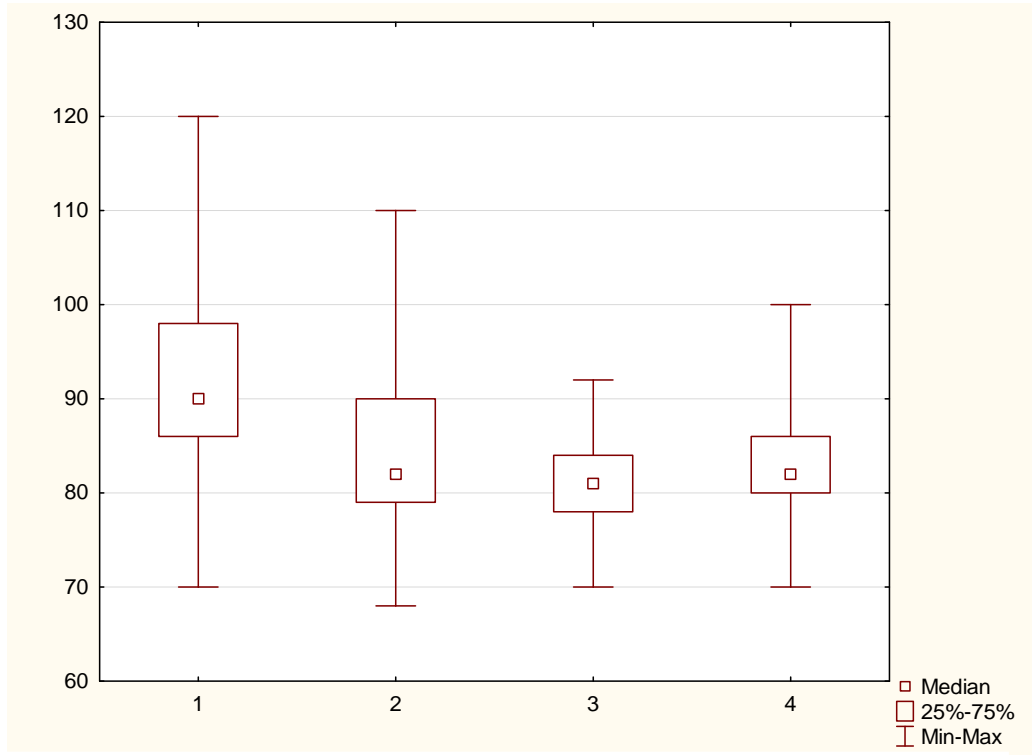
1- 2-

(=0,09).

1-

(22).

1- 37 (58,7%)
 2- 21 (41,1%) (=0,06).
 30 (58,8%) 2- 26 (41,2%) 1-



11 -

4-

22 -

1- 2-

	1- , n=63	2- , n=51
	31 (49,2%)	22 (43,1%)
	16 (25,3%)	5 (9,8%)
	1 (1,5%)	5 (9,8%)
	15 (23,8%)*	19 (37,2%)

* -

1- 2- (<0,05).

1- 2- (=0,01)

(23).

9 (14,2%)

1- 1 (1,9%) 2- (=0,02).

23 –

1-

2-

	1- , n=63	2- , n=51	
		16 (25,3%)	
	24 (38%)	20 (39,2%)	=0,01
	–	4 (7,8%)	=0,01
	–	7 (13,7%)	=0,01

- ,
6 1-

(=0,02) 1 2- .

24.

,

1-

2-

, 2-

-

1- , 2-

(4 – 23,5%;

13 – 40,6%)

(6 – 35,2%;

14 – 43,75%).

-

1- .

24 –

1- 2-

	1- , n=63	2- , n=51
	23 (36,5%)	16 (31,3%)
	6 (9,5%)	17 (33,3%)
22–27	1 (1,5%)	–
28–37	23 (36,5%)*	2 (3,9%)
22–27	1 (1,5%)	1 (1,9%)
28–37	9 (14,2%)	15 (29,4%)

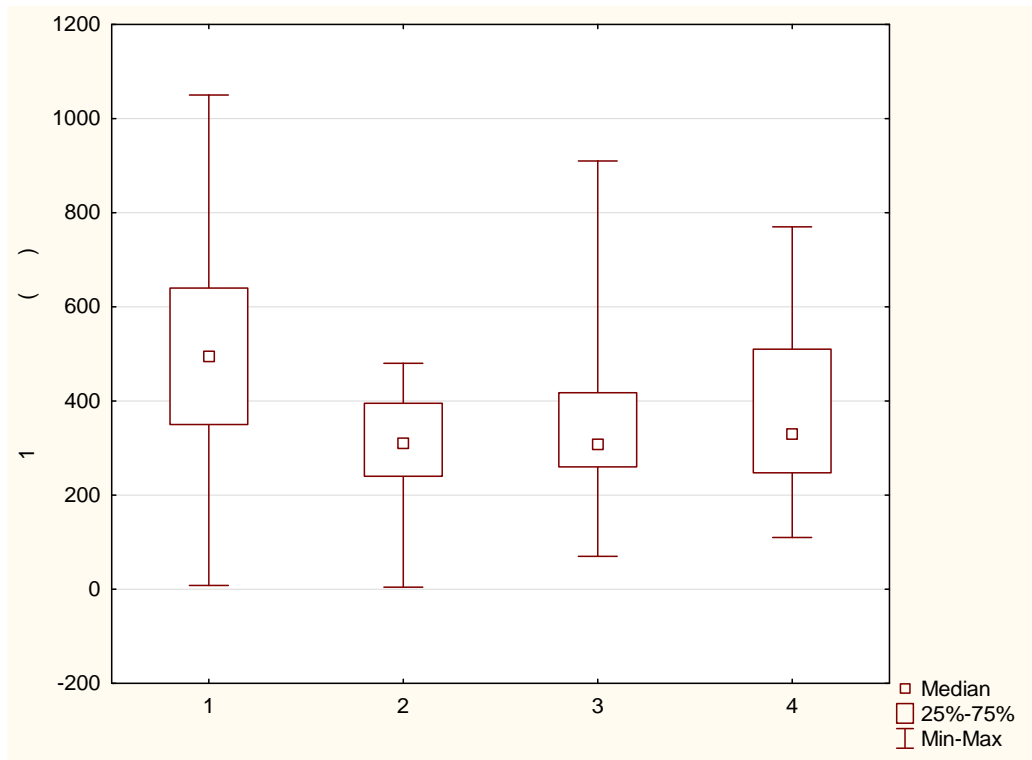
* –

1- 2-

(<0,05).

1- 441,1±280,4 -
 (p<0,05) 2- ,
 149,3±168,7 . 3- 4- -
 375,3±175,6 403,5±183,6
 2-
 (=0,00004; <0,05). 1- -
 498,1±219,7 , 2- – 297,4±139,7 (=0,0004). 3-
 4- 342,7±172,2
 372,1±183,8 ,
 1- (=0,006; =0,01). -

12.



12 -

1-

4-

18,9±8,1 , 1- 34,7±67,1 , 2-
 22,6±8,9 , 3- 25,1±13,6 , 4-
 2- , 6,5±3,9 2,1±0,3 1-
 (<0,05). 3- 9,0±3,4 ,
 1- 2- (<0,05; =0,04).
 4-
 10,3±5,4 1- 2- (<0,05; =0,01).
 . 1-
 601,1±1349,8 , 2- 148,7±176,1 , 3-
 222,5±297,6 4- 196,1±186,1 .

1- 2- -

,
 . 1- 51 (80,9%)
 , 2 (3,17%) 3 (4,7%) -
 . 2- 43 (84,3%),
 2 (3,9%) 1 (1,9%) (p=0,53).

25 -

4-

	1- , n=63	2- , n=51	3- , n=30	4- , n=30
()	441,1 ±280,4*	149,3 ±168,7*****	375,3 ±175,6	403,5± 183,6*****
()	498,1 ±219,7*	297,4 ±139,7	342,7 ±172,2**	372,1± 183,8***
()	34,7 ±67,1	18,9 ±8,1	25,1 ±13,6	22,6 ±8,9
()	2,1 ±0,3*	6,5 ±3,9*****	9,0 ±3,4**	10,3 ±5,4***
()	601,1 ±1349,8	148,7 ±176,1	222,5 ±297,6	196,1 ±186,1

* _ 1- 2- (<0,05);
 ** _ 1- 3- (<0,05).;
 *** _ 1- 4- (<0,05);
 **** _ 2- 3- (<0,05);
 ***** _ 2- 4- (<0,05).

1- 2- . 1-

2560,7±908,1

2-

– 2620,1±811,5

(=0,71).

(3- 4-

)

(1- 2-).

-

,

(1- 2-)

.

3-

3478,3±458,5

,

-

1- 2- (=0,000001;

=0,000001). 4-

3514,3±430,1

,

-

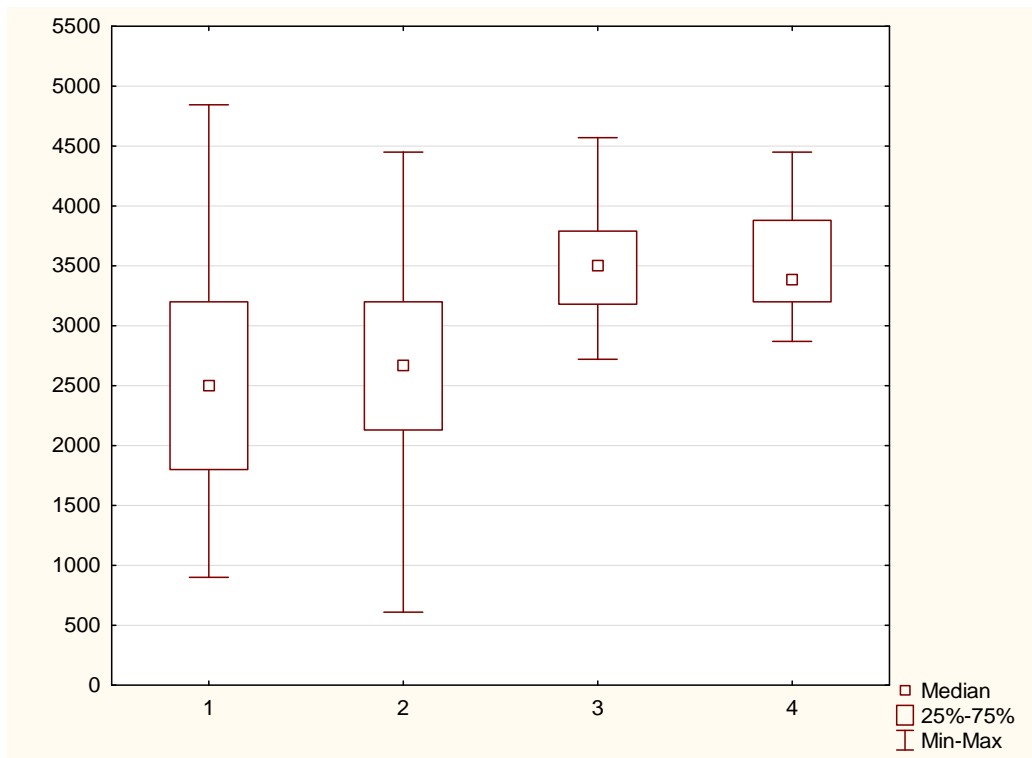
1- 2- (<0,05; <0,05).

13.

: 1- – 46,2±5,1 , 2- – 47,5±5,1 (=0,16). 3- 4-

1- 2- : 51,3±1,9 52,4±1,9

(=0,000001; <0,05; =0,0002; =0,000003).

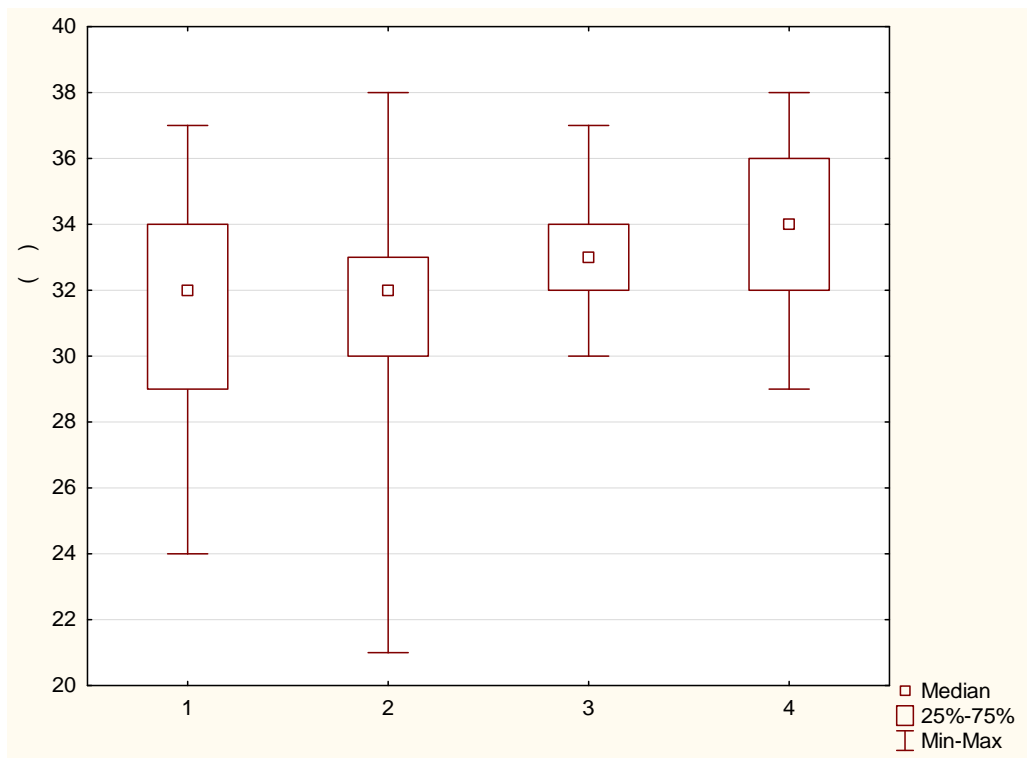


13 –

4-

31,4±2,9 , 2- - 31,1±3,5 (=0,57). 3-
 33,4±1,6 , 1- 2- -
 (=0,001; =0,0002). 4-
 1- 2- , 33,9±2,2 (=0,0001;
 =0,0001). 14.

32,3±2,9 32,1±2,6 2- (=0,72). 3-
 34,1±0,9 , -
 1- 2- (=0,001; =0,0002). 4-
 33,9±1,8 , -
 1- 2- (=0,01; =0,002).



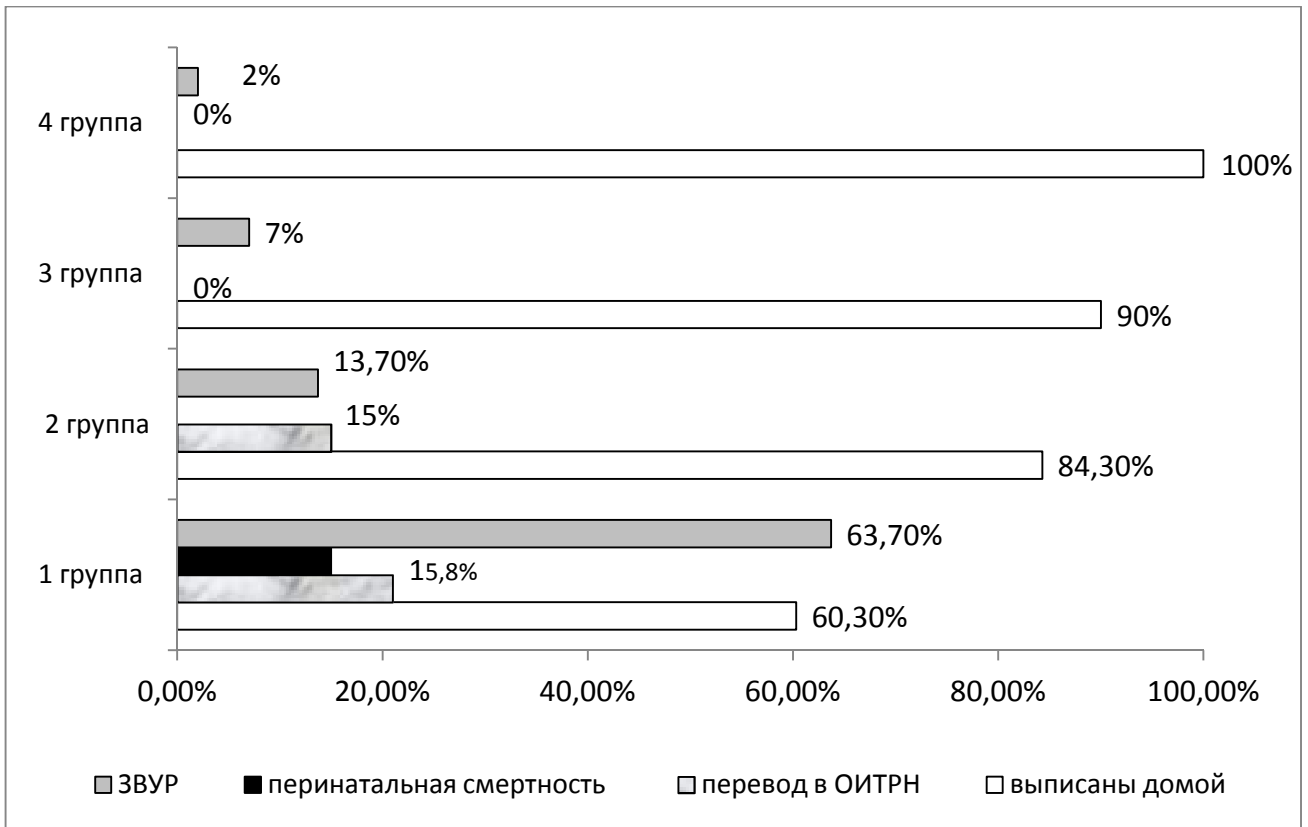
14 -

4-

1- 5-

. 1-

1- 6,1±1,6 2- 6,7±0,9
 (=0,01); 5- 1- 7,1±1,6 2- 7,8±0,8
 (=0,01). 1- 4 (6,3%)
 1, 2 (3,1%) – 4, 8 (12,6%) – 5, 21 (33,3%)
 – 6, 18 (28,5%) – 7, 10 (15,8%) – 8, 2- -
 1 (1,9%) 4, 5 (9,8%) –
 5, 8 (15,6%) – 6, 28 (55%) – 7, 9 (17,6%) – 8, .
 , -
 . 33 -
 1- 8 2- (=0,000063).
 1 (1,5%) 1- -
 (=0,37). 1-
 7 (11,1%) 2-
 3 (5,8%) (=0,33). 12 -
 (19%) 1- 10 (19,6%) 2- ; -
 5 (7,9%) 1- 2 (3,9%) 2- ; -
 – 1 (1,5%) 1- (=0,30).
 4- (15).
 38 (60,3%) 1- 43 (84,3%) 2-
 (=0,0005). – 2- -
 – 13 (20,6%)
 1- 8 (15,6%) 2- (=0,0005). -
 , (1-), -
 10 (15,8%) . 2017 -
 18 1000 . -
 , -
 .

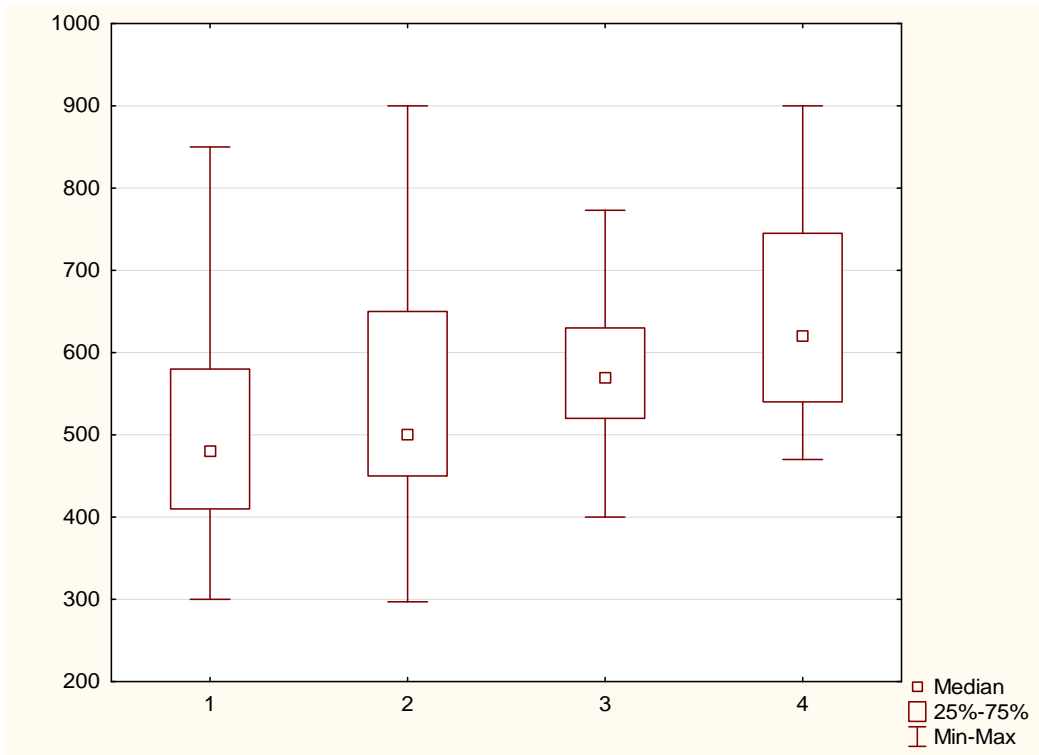


15 –

4-

, ,
 .
 , , 50
 (79,3%) 1- 40 (78,4%) 2- -
 7 (11,1%) 1-
 2 (3,9%) 2- -
 1- 1 (1,5%) .
 2- (3,1%) 1- 8 (15,6%) 2- .
 , , -
 1-
 2- (=0,50). 1- -
 49,3±7,1 , 2- – 49,9±7,9 (=0,70). 2- -

1- :
 543,1±150,6 493,8±105,1 (=0,04) (16).
 -
 , 1- 4 (6,3%) 2- 2 (3,9%)
 (=0,56).
 1- 2- , 26,
 (=0,36).
 1- 281,4±177,4 ,
 , 2- - 402,6±168,6 (=0,0003).
 , 2- -
 . 3- 360,3±224,1 ,
 4- -
 248,3±114,5 (=0,01).



26 –

1-

2-

	1- , n=63	2- , n=51
	10 (15,8%)	15 (29,4%)
	17 (26,9%)	7 (13,7%)
	2 (3,1%)	–
	1 (1,5%)	–
	10 (15,8%)	8 (15,6%)

* –

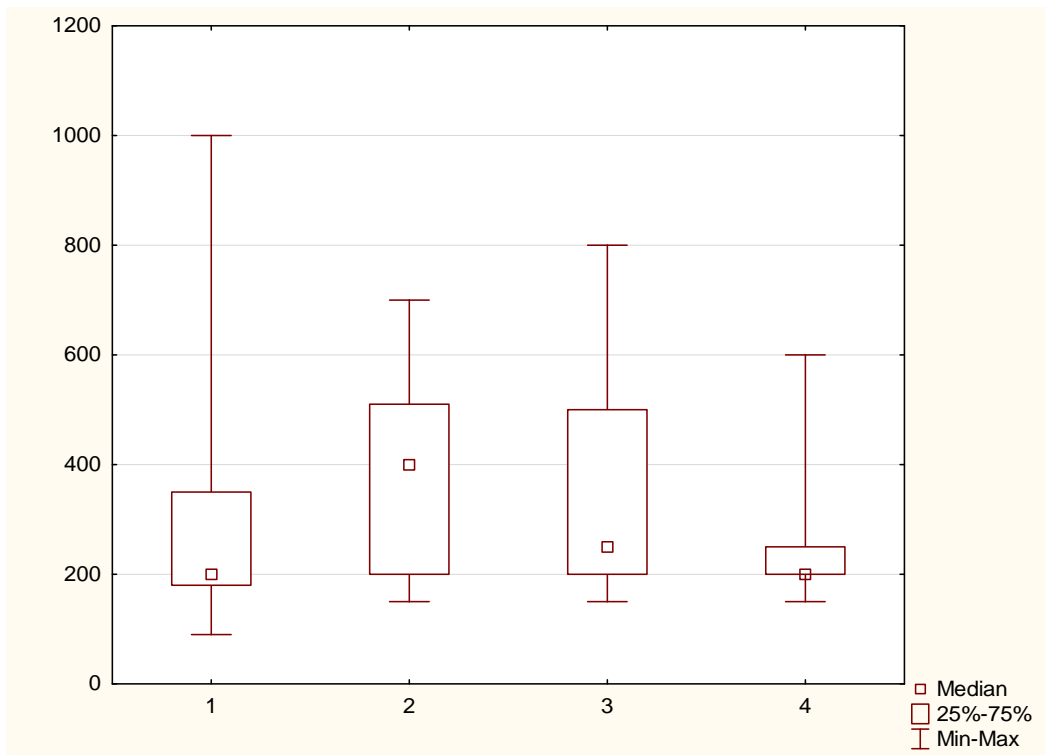
1- 2-

(<0,05).

2- 4-

(=0,00002). ,

17.



17 –

4-

	.								25,3%
1-		9,8%	2-	(=0,03).					-
			1-	,	22,2%				1,9%
2-	(=0,001).								-
	:	1-		11,1%		2-			-
3,9%	(=0,11).								-
	.								-
			1-	,	19	20%,			
2-		-7,8	1,9%	(=0,00001).					
	:								
	,	,					1-		
									-
				17,4%					-
2-	,			5,8% (=0,00006).					
			1-	15,8%					-
			7-	1-	(11,1%).				
									-
							1-		
2-	:	6,4±2,1	3,6±1,1	(<0,05)					-
									1-
2-	.								

9,8±4,1 . 2-

5,9±1,7 (<0,05).

,

,

:

— 1-

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— 2-

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— 3-

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3.3.

-

,

,

,

.

1- 88,8% 2- - 90,1% ($\approx 0,82$).

- 1- 11,1% 2- - 9,8%.

2-

-

,

3-

27.

1-

100,3±16,5 / , 2- , -

113,4±11,9 / ($\approx 0,000006$) (18).

1- , $3,2\pm 0,5\times 10^{12}/$ $4,1\pm 0,4\times 10^{12}/$ 2-

($<0,01$).

27 –

3-

4-

	1- , n=63	2- , n=51	3- , n=30	4- , n=30
, /	100,3 ±16,5*	113,4 ±11,9	118,2 ±9,3**	119,4 ±9,1***
, ×10 ¹² /	3,2 ±0,5*	4,1 ±0,4	4,1 ±0,4**	4,1 ±0,3***
, ×10 ⁹ /	7,8 ±1,3*	11,1 ±3,6	11,5 ±4,3**	10,9 ±2,8***
, ×10 ⁹ /	276,5 ±53,4	257,6 ±101,2	225,1 ±48,8**	231,4 ±45,6***
, %	23,2 ±5,1*	20,1 ±8,8	25,5 ±11,1	15,4 ±3,7***
, %	4,9 ±2,6*	7,6 ±4,3	9,6 ±5,2**	8,3 ±2,3***
, %	70,8 ±5,1	68,9 ±11,1	60,8 ±11,2**	51,1 ±6,7***
, /	15,3 ±5,4*	30,059 ±12,616	31,200 ±9,237**	33,566 ±8,807***
, %	36,4 ±10,2*	29,2 ±4,4	29,1 ±2,6**	26,9 ±3,1***

* –

1- 2-

(<0,01).

** –

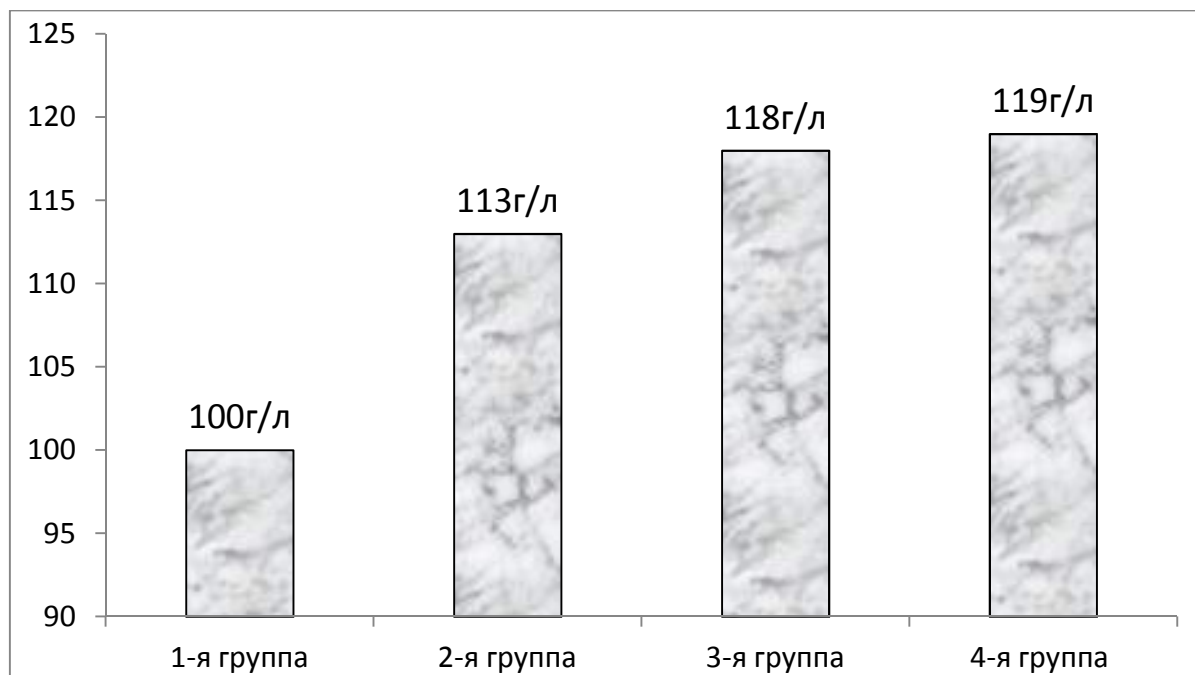
1- 3-

(<0,01).

*** –

1- 4-

(<0,01).



18 –

4-

: $7,8 \pm 1,3 \times 10^9 /$ 11,1 $\pm 3,6 \times 10^9 /$ ($< 0,01$).

2-

: $23,2 \pm 5,1\%$ 20,1 $\pm 8,8\%$ ($= 0,01$)4,9 $\pm 2,6\%$,($= 0,00006$).

1-

: $15,3 \pm 5,4 /$

2-

– $30,1 \pm 12,6 /$ ($< 0,01$).

(19)

, $36,4 \pm 10,2\%$ 29,2 $\pm 4,4\%$ ($= 0,000008$).

1- 2-

58,3 $\pm 5,7 /$,

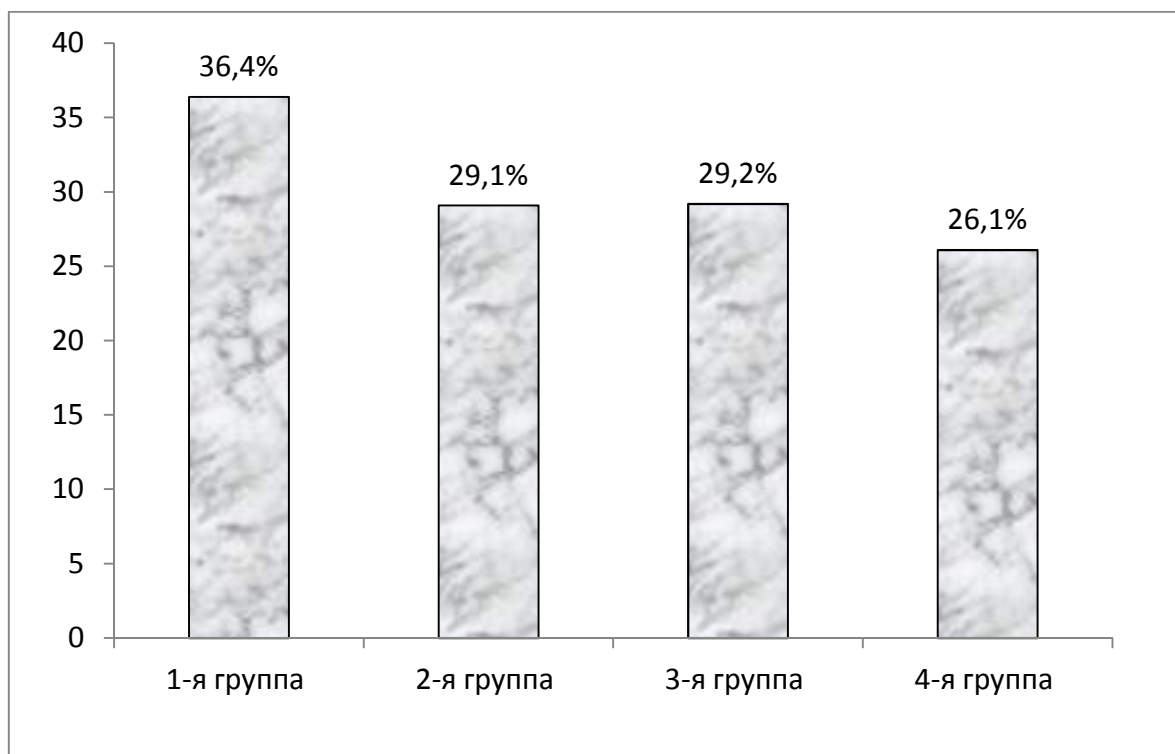
2-

– 63,8 $\pm 8,2 /$

(=0,00005) (20).

4-

28.



19 –

4-

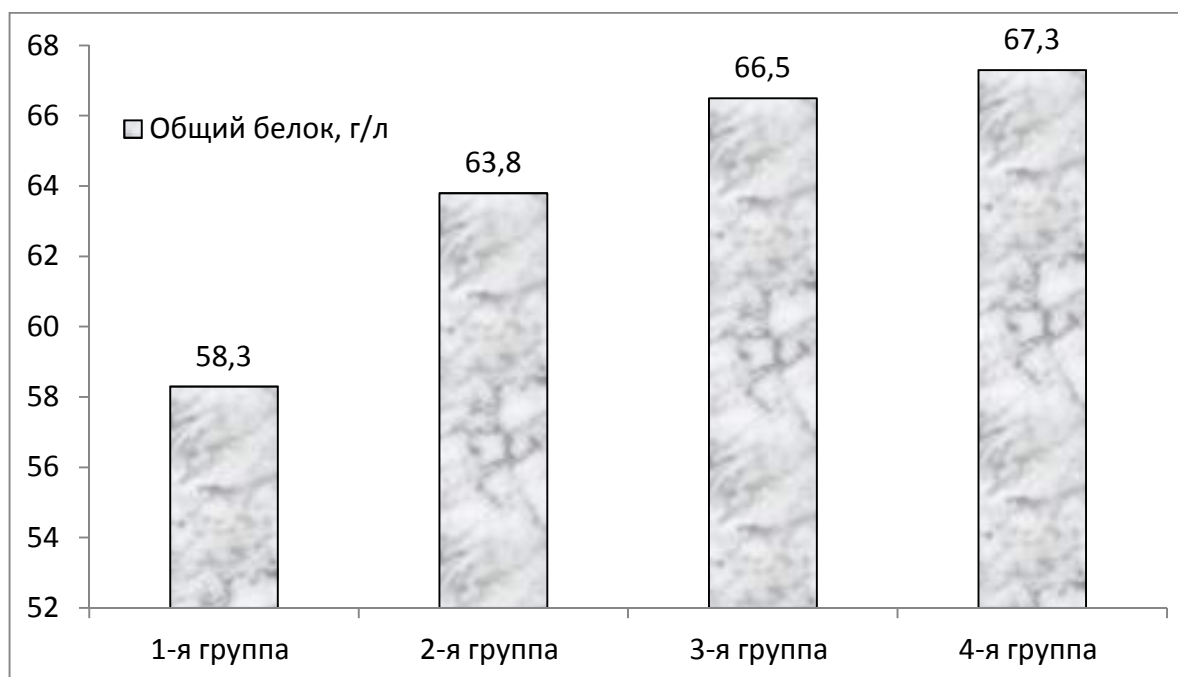
28 –

4-

	1- , n=63	2- , n=51	3- , n=30	4- , n=30
1	2	3	4	5
, /	58,3 ±5,7	63,8 ±8,2*	66,5 ±5,1**	67,3 ±4,2***
, /	18,1 ±5,5	7,9 ±4,6*	9,1 ±4,4**	9,7 ±4,7***
, /	102,8 ±12,9	63,5 ±12,8*	59,9 ±5,4**	61,4 ±6,7***

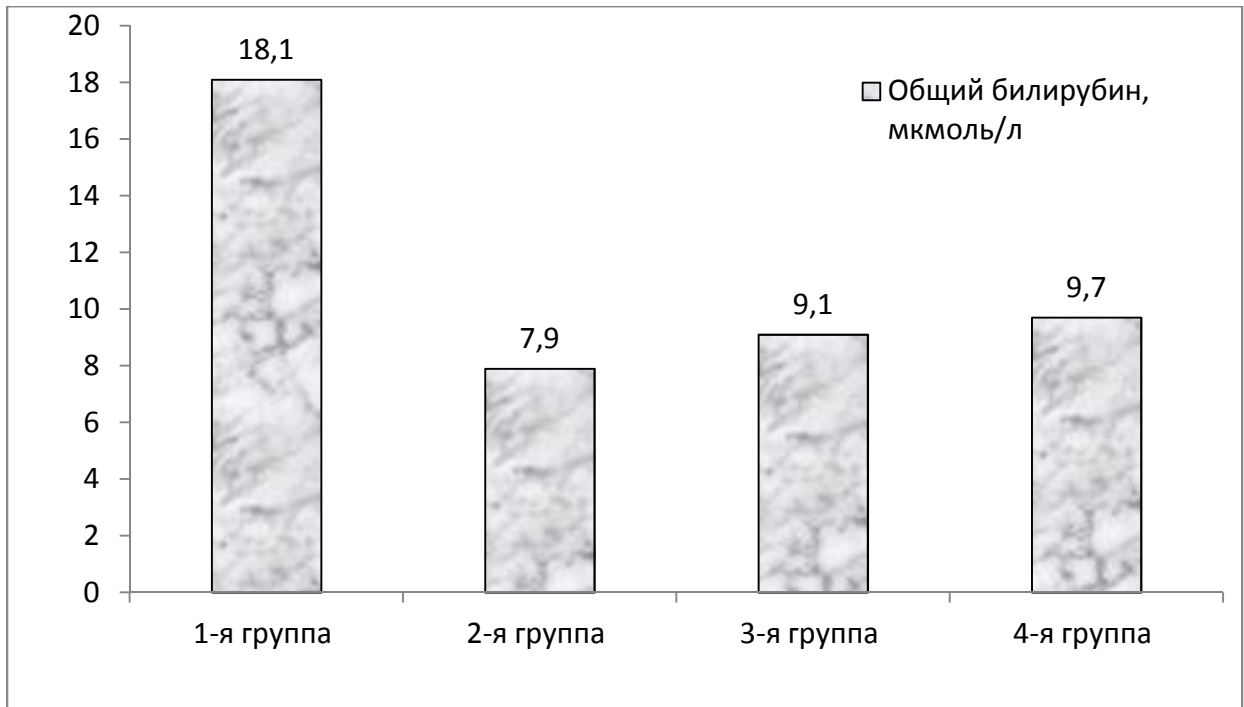
28				
1	2	3	4	5
, /	9,8 ±1,9	3,5 ±1,2*	3,2 ±1,1**	2,9 ±0,7***
, /	5,7 ±0,6	4,5 ±0,9*	4,1 ±0,7**	4,2 ±0,9***
, /	79,8 ±16,1	19,2 ±15,5*	12,7 ±6,6**	12,4 ±6,2***
, /	74,7 ±14,2	21,1 ±10,3*	18,4 ±7,3**	15,4 ±4,2***

* – 1- 2- ($<0,01$);
 ** – 1- 3- ($<0,01$);
 *** – 1- 4- ($<0,01$).



18,1±5,5 / , 2- 1- - 7,9±4,6 /
 (<0,01) (21).

102,8±12,9 / 2- 1- - 63,5±12,8 / (<0,01) (22).

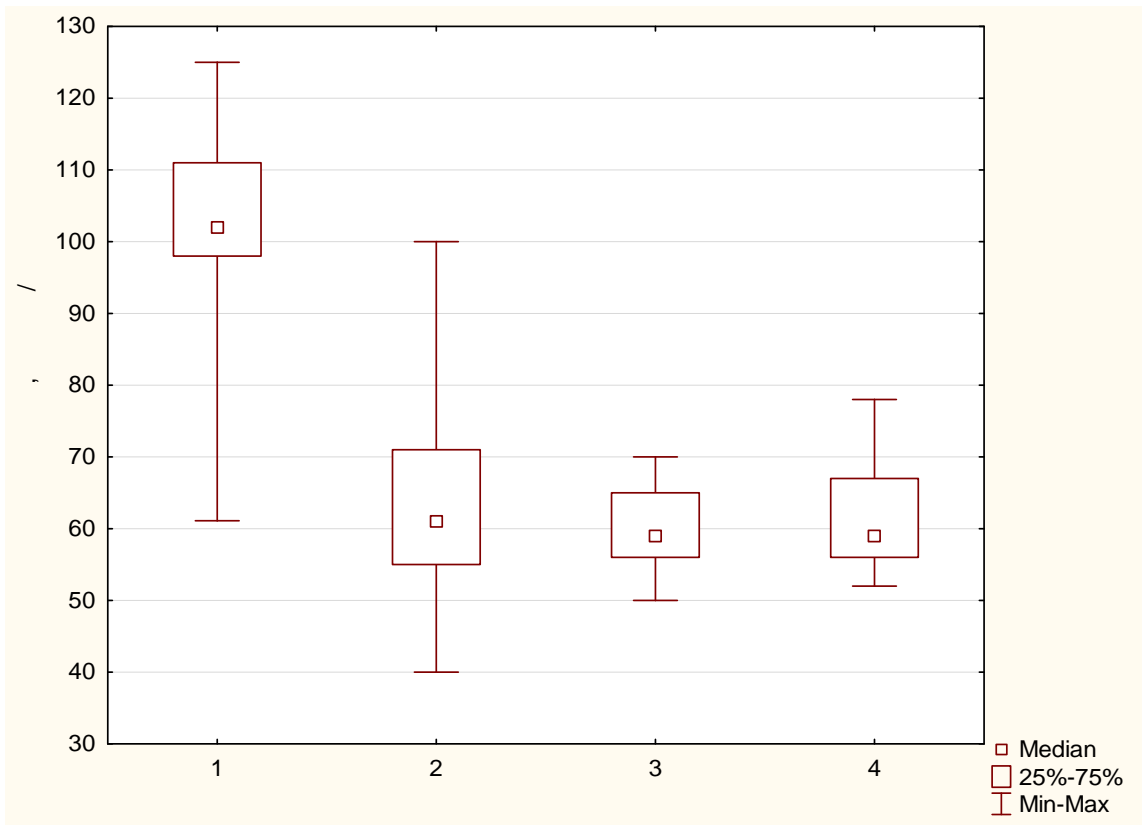


21 –

4-

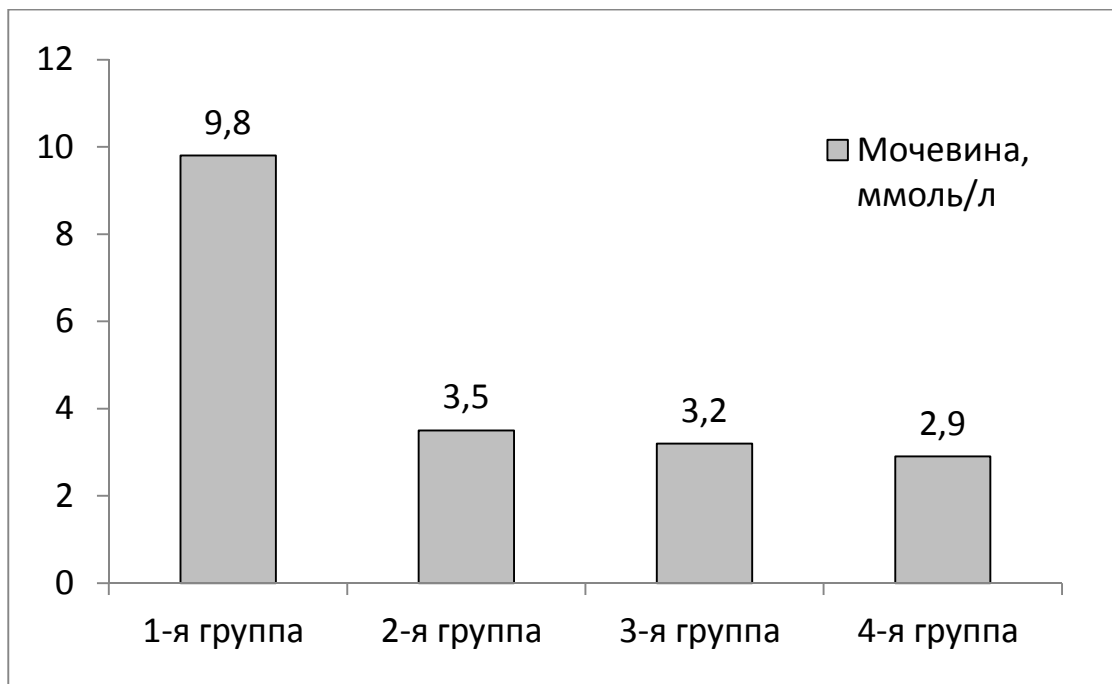
9,8±1,9 / 3,5±1,2 / 2- 1- - (<0,01) (23).

5,7±0,6 / , 2- 1- - 4,5±0,9 / (<0,01) (24).



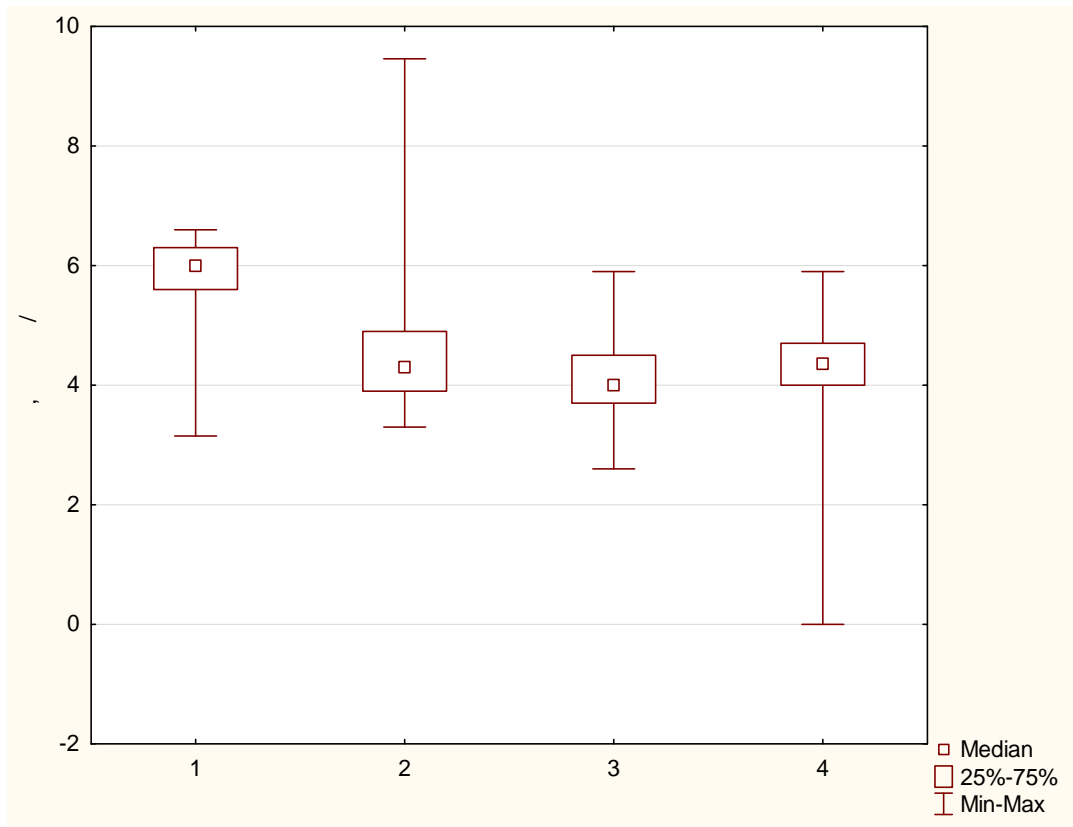
22 –

4-



23 –

4-



24 –

4-

4-

(25). 1-

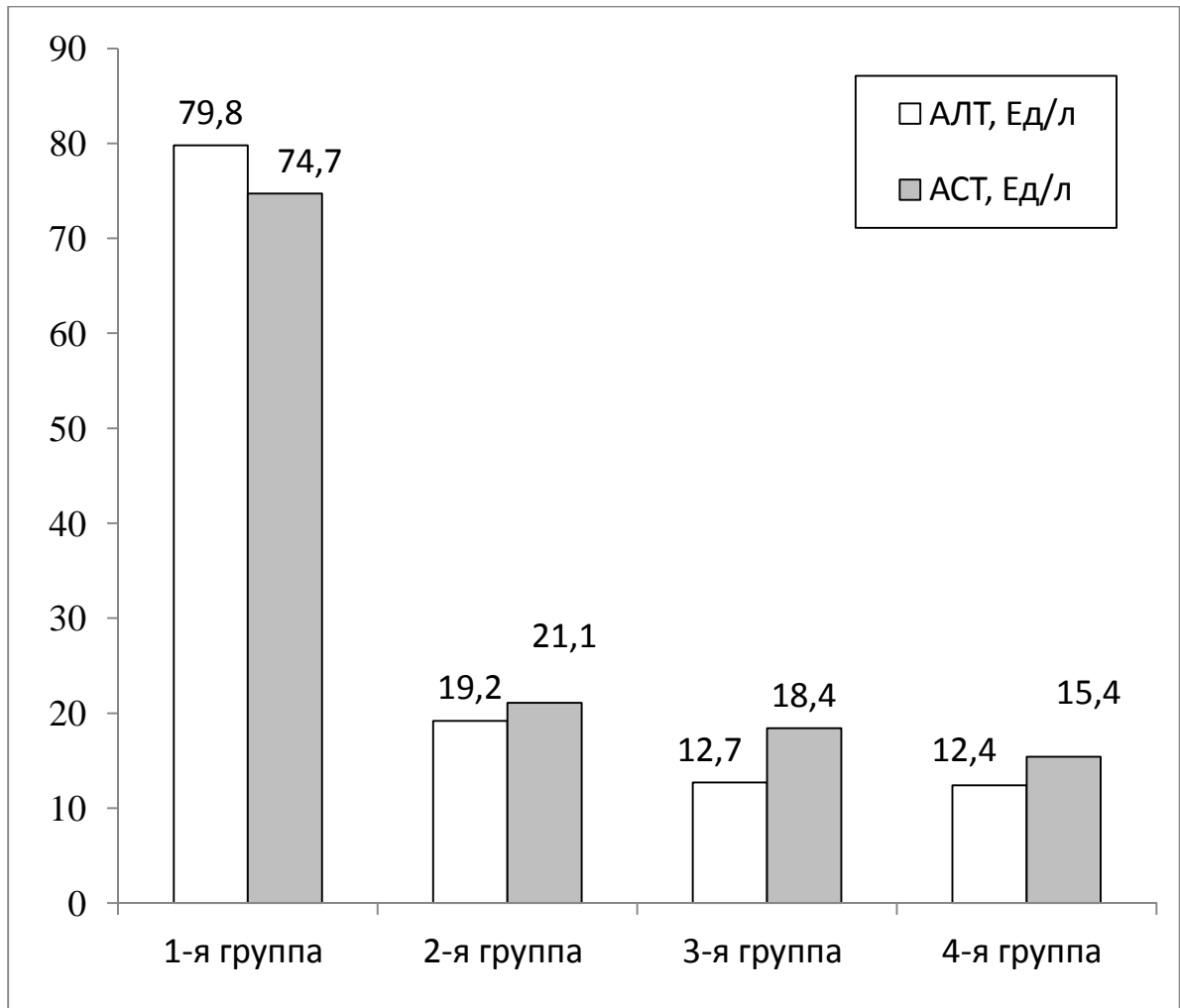
79,8±16,1 / , 2- – 19,2±15,5 / (<0,001).

(1-),

74,7±14,2 / 21,1±10,3 / (2-) (<0,01).

4-

(29).



25 –

4-

29 –

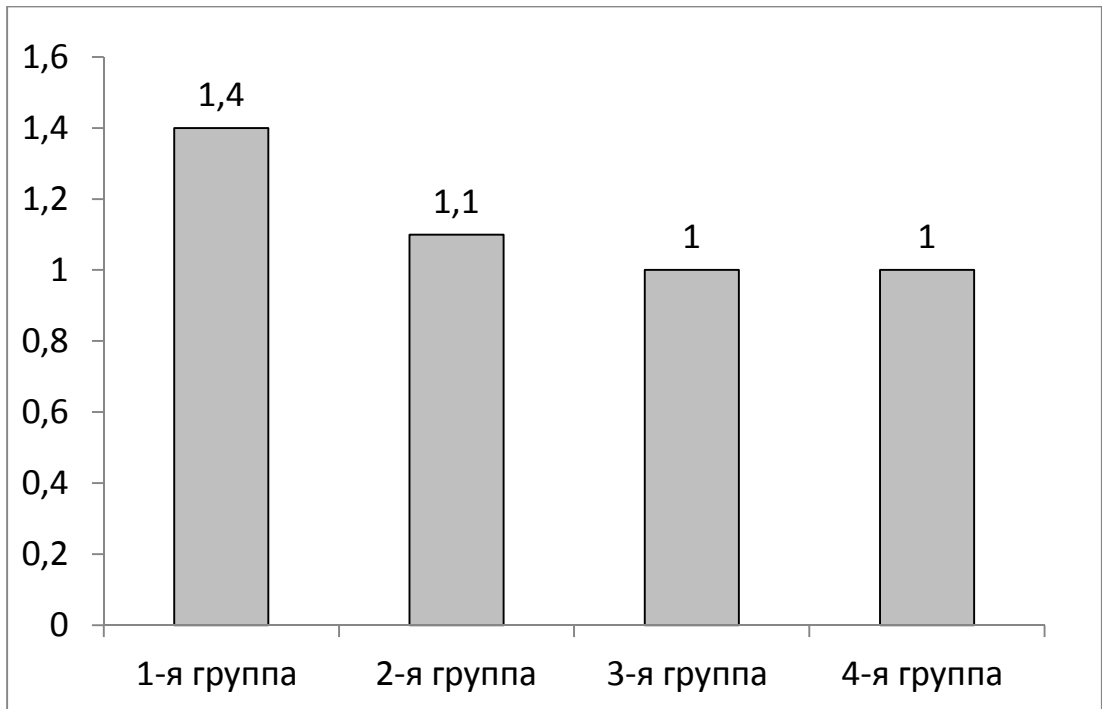
4-

	1- , n=63	2- , n=51	3- , n=30	4- , n=30
1	2	3	4	5
-	4,4	4,3	4,2	4,8
,	±0,9	±0,8*****	±0,7*****	±0,6
, %	100,9	100,5	95,6	97,2
	±6,2	±9,4 ****	±5,2 **	±6,71 ***
, /	3,7±0,8	4,1±1,3*	3,7±0,5	3,7±0,5

29				
1	2	3	4	5
	1,4±0,6	1,1±0,7	1,1±0,1**	1,1±0,1***
	1,6 ±0,4	0,8 ±0,1 *	0,8 ±0,1 **	0,8 ±0,2 ***
,	10,3 ±3,73	9,9 ±7,8 *	9,3 ±5,7 **	9,2 ±5,4 ***
, %	4,9 ±0,75	3,5 ±0,5*	3,4 ±0,3 **	3,2 ±0,42 ***
, ×10 ⁹ /	276,5 ±53,4	257,6 ±101,2	225,1 ±48,8 **	231,4 ±45,6 ***

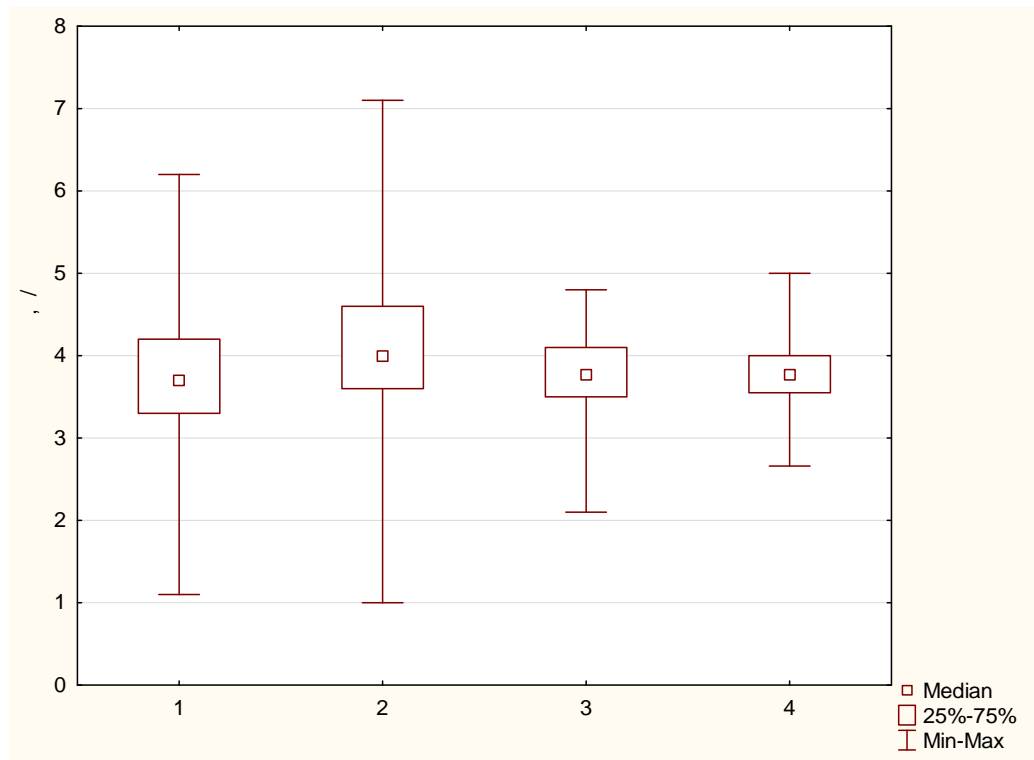
* – 1- 2- (<0,05).
 ** – 1- 3- (<0,05).
 *** – 1- 4- (<0,05).
 **** – 2- 3- (<0,01).
 ***** – 2- 4- (<0,01).
 ***** – 3- 4- (<0,001).

26), 1- ()
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 (1-) -
 2-
 , -
 ,
 1-
 2- : -
 , 1-
 3,7±0,8,
 2- – 4,1±1,3, p=0,04 (27).



26 –

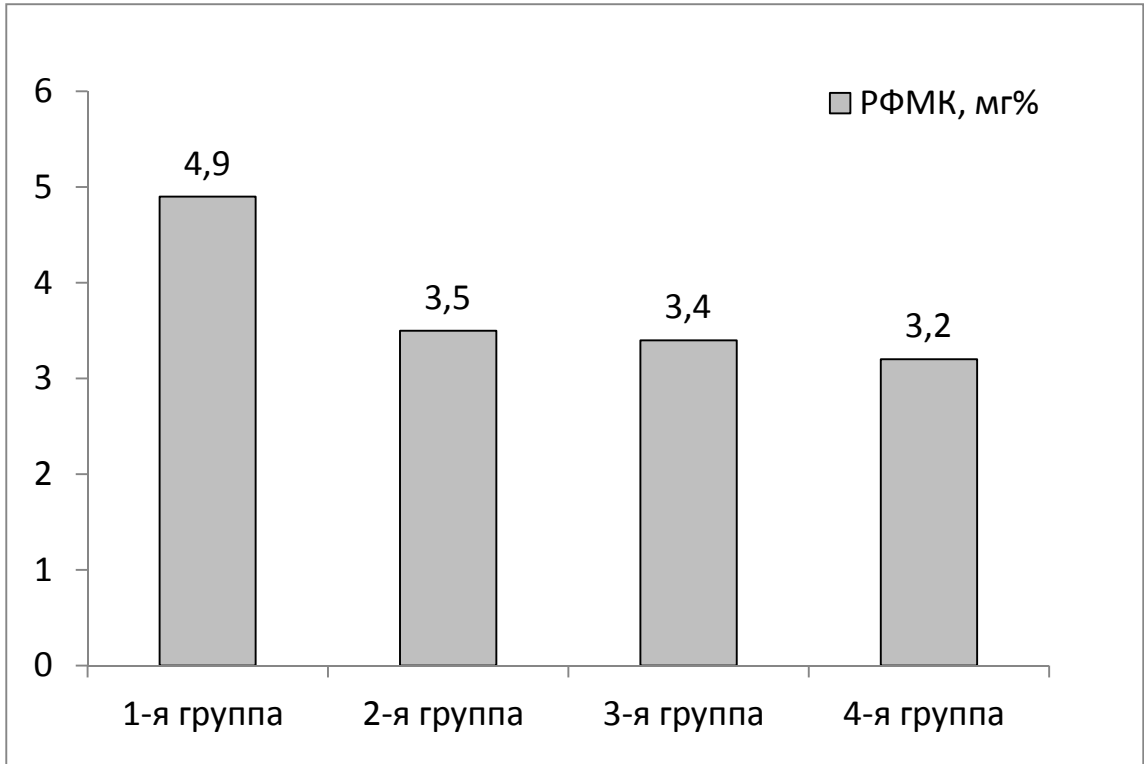
4-



27 –

4-

1- 1,6±0,4, 2 - 0,8±0,1, p<0,05. 1-
 4,9±0,7,
 2- - 3,5±0,5, p<0,05 (28).



28 –

4-

1- 2-

-

3-

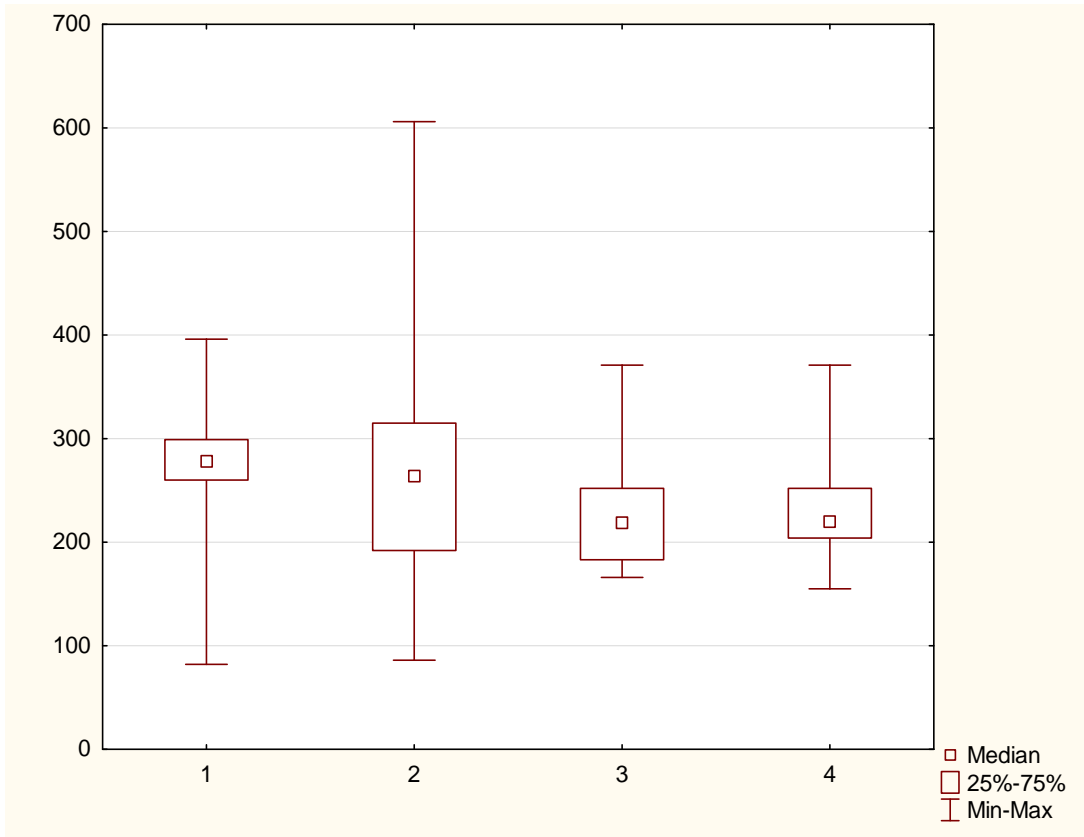
4- , 1- 3- (<0,05).

(<0,05) 29.

1- 4-

1- 2-

(30).



29 –

4-

0,3±0,3 / 2 (=0,003)

1- 7,1±6,6 , 2- –

1,9±3,6 (=0,000002).

1- – 20,9±7,4

2,8±3,3 2- (=0,000000).

1- 2- . ,

pH 1- 5,9±0,4 , 2- – 6,1±0,5

(=0,76). 1- 1018,1±6,1, 2- –

1015,5±7,8 (=0,06).

(1- 3-).

(<0,05)

(4-),
(1-).

30 –

4-

	1- , n=63	2- , n=51	3- , n=30	4- , n=30
, /	1,4 ±2,4*	0,3 ±0,3 ****	0,006 ±0,01**	0,001 ±0,004 ***
,	7,1 ±6,6 *	1,9 ±3,6 ****	0,5 ±1,47 **	0,2 ±0,6 ***
,	20,9 ±7,4 *	2,8 ±3,3 ****	0,6 ±0,8 **	0,5 ±2,1 ***
pH,	5,9 ±0,4 ***	6,1 ±0,5 ****	4,3 ±1,3 ****	2,7 ±1,7 ****
	1018,1 ±6,1	1015,5 ±7,8	1015,8 ±6,3	1014,9 ±7,9 ***

* – 1- 2- (<0,01).
 ** – 1- 3- (<0,01).
 *** – 1- 4- (<0,05).
 **** – 2- 3- (<0,01).
 ***** – 2- 4- (<0,01).
 ***** – 3- 4- (<0,001).

1- 2-
 . 96,8% 1-
 , 1,5% –

1,5% – . 2- 84,3%

, 13,7% – 1,9% –
(=0,03).

4-

(31).

31 –

1- 2- -

4-

	1- , n=63	2- , n=51	3- , n=30	4- , n=30
1	2	3	4	5
-	48,4 ±5,9 **	61,1 ±7,4*	61,3 ±7,1	64,3 ±7,8 ***
,	1,6 ±0,1	1,6 ±0,1	1,5 ±0,2	1,6 ±0,2
,	27,3 ±5,8**	45,2 ±11,5 *****	50,2 ±3,3 *****	51,7 ±4,6 ***
-	52,8 ±6,7 **	61,5 ±11,3*****	64,9 ±5,1	67,3 ±5,9 ***
,	23,7 ±5,2**	33,7 ±5,6 *****	34,9 ±2,6 *****	36,7 ±3,9 ***
	0,4 ±0,5	0,2 ±0,5*	-	-
,	24,2 ±2,9 **	22,7 ±3,5 *	22,1 ±2,4	23,2 ±3,2

31				
1	2	3	4	5
	9,8 ±5,5 ***	13,8 ±5,1 *	11,7 ±2,5	14,4 ±4,3

* _ 1- 2- (<0,05).

** _ 1- 3- (<0,01).

*** _ 1- 4- (<0,01).

**** _ 2- 3- (<0,05).

***** _ 2- 4- (<0,05).

***** _ 3- 4- (<0,05).

4- - ,

11-13 -

1- 2- , 1- -

2- - 48,4±5,9 61,1±7,4 -

(<0,05) (30).

19-22 1-

27,3±5,8 , ,

2- , 45,2±11,5 (<0,05).

1- -

2- - 52,8±6,7 61,5±11,3 (=0,000002).

1- 23,7±5,2 , 2-

- 33,7±5,6 (<0,05). 19-22

46% 1- 15,6% -

2- (=0,02). -

2- 4% . 1- -

$24,2 \pm 2,9$

$2 - 22,7 \pm 3,5$ ($\alpha = 0,01$)

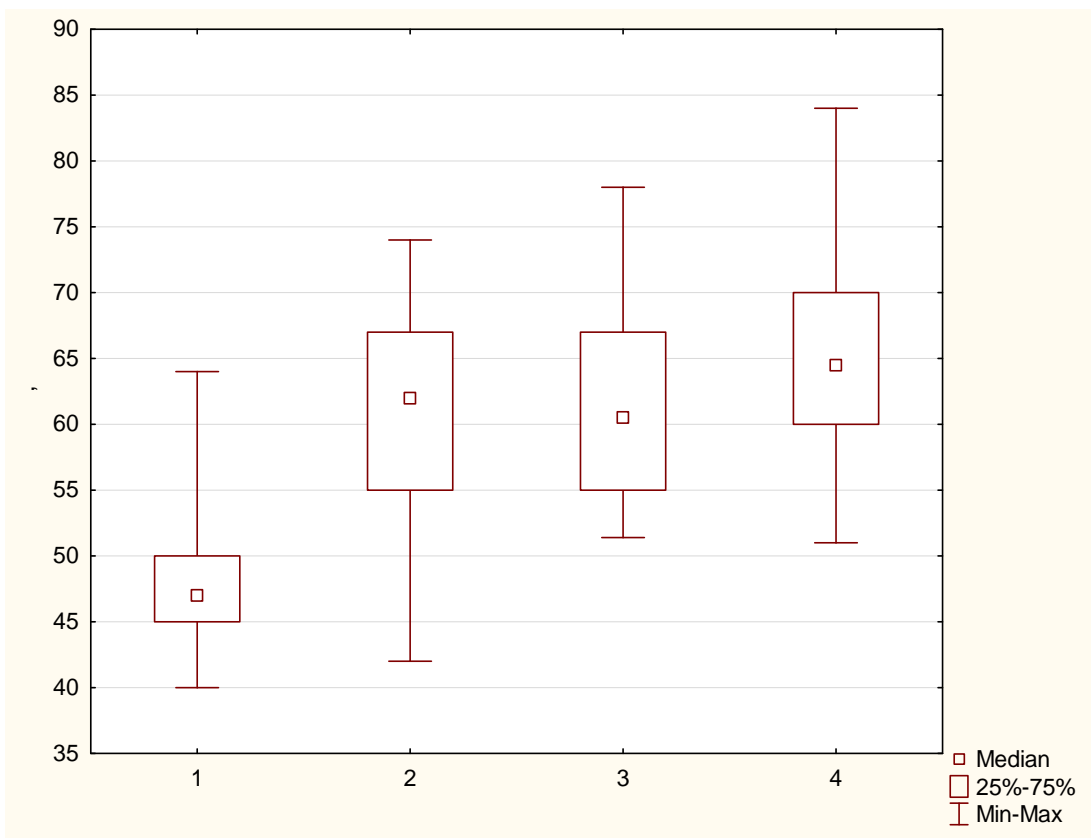
$(1 -)$

$1 - 9,8 \pm 5,5$

$13,8 \pm 5,1$

$2 - (\alpha = 0,0001)$

4-



30 -

4-

34

(32)

32-

$1 - 80,7 \pm 6,1$ ($\alpha = 0,000001$)

1-

$87,5 \pm 7,2$

2-

32 –

3-

4-

	1- , n=63	2- , n=51	3- , n=30	4- , n=30
- ,	87,5 ±7,2***	80,7 ±6,1 *	82,1 ±3,9**	82,8 ±3,5
- ,	95,7 ±11,3 ***	102,6 ±5,7 *	103,0 ±3,4 **	103,5 ±4,5
- ,	65,1 ±10,1	61,6 ±5,1 *	60,8 ±3,7 **	61,8 ±2,8
- ,	2,4 ±0,5 ***	1,8 ±0,7*	1,5 ±0,6 **	1,7 ±0,7
- ,	36,5 ±7,5 ***	33,5 ±5,1 *	32,6 ±2,5 **	32,8 ±3,6
- ,	11,4 ±6,9	12,7 ±4,5 *****	10,1 ±2,1 *****	12,5 ±4,1

* _ 1- 2- (<0,05).

** _ 1- 3- (<0,05).

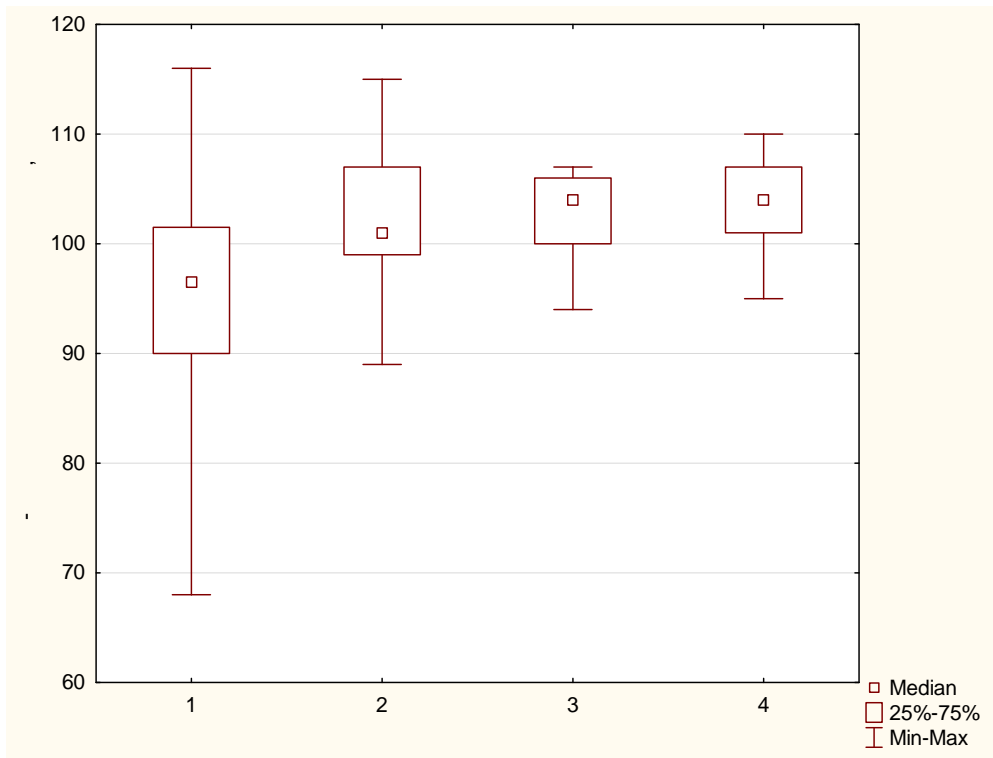
*** _ 1- 4- (<0,05).

**** _ 2- 3- (<0,005).

***** _ 2- 4- (<0,05).

***** _ 3- 4- (<0,005).

102,6±5,7 2- (=0,0001) (31). 1- – 95,7±11,3



31 – -

3- 4-

3 1- -

65,1±10,1 , 2- - 61,6±5,1 (=0,02).

3-

3,1% 1- 25,4% 2- . -

3- 44,4%

1- 52,9% 2- . 47,6%

1- 13,7% 2-

3- .

(1-),

36,5±7,5 33,5±5,1 2- (=0,01).

1- 2- -

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(<0,005)

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(4-)

-

(2-)

(3-).

4-

32–34

33.

33 –

3-

4-

	1- , n=63	2- , n=51	3- , n=30	4- , n=30
,	110,1 ±10,1 ***	106,3 ±10,3 *	96,6 ±3,6 ****	102,4 ±4,1 *****
,	49,3 ±6,6 ***	48,1 ±7,5	35,1 ±2,5 **	38,5 ±3,2 *****
,	19,6 ±2,5 ***	16,3 ±2,2 *	16,2 ±1,3 **	21,6 ±2,1 *****
,	110,8 ±8,5 ***	109,7 ±9,1	94,6 ±3,3 ****	99,2 ±4,2 *****
,	53,6 ±5,1 ***	48,4 ±5,1 *	37,8 ± 1,6 **	36,6 ±3,1 *****
,	20,8 ±2,5**	17,3 ±2,6 *	15,8 ±1,3 ****	20,1 ±1,8 *****

* _

1- 2- (<0,05).

** _

1- 3- (<0,05).

*** _

1- 4- (<0,05).

**** _

2- 3- (<0,005).

***** _

2- 4- (<0,05).

***** _

3- 4- (<0,005).

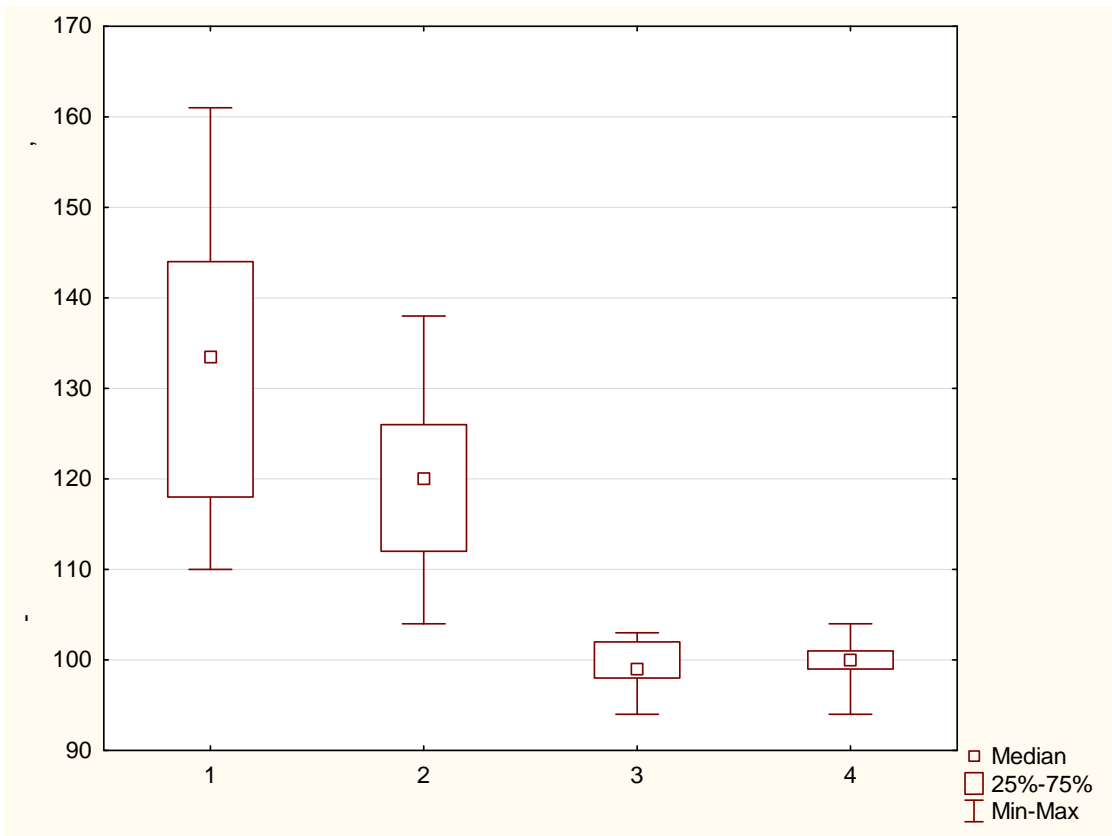
110,1±10,1 , 2- 1- 106,3±10,3 (=0,05).
 1- 49,3±6,6 ,
 2- - 48,1±7,5 (=0,37).
 1- 19,6±2,5 ,
 2- - 16,3±2,2 (<0,05).
 1- 2- .
 1- ,
 53,6±5,1 20,8±2,5 48,4±5,1 17,3±2,6 2-
 (=0,000001; <0,05).
 (32-34
) 4-
 , , (34).
 34 -
 3- (32-34)
 4-

	1- , n=63	2- , n=51	3- , n=30	4- , n=30
1	2	3	4	5
-	130,8 ±14,5 ***	120,3 ±9,4 *	99,3 ±2,5 **	100,1 ±2,2 *****
,	69,3 ±10,1 ***	57,1 ±11,1 *****	39,2 ±3,5 *****	43,8 ±3,4 *****
,	54,2 ±12,3 ***	45,7 ±12,2 *	36,5 ±3,1 **	38,7 ±2,2 *****
,	28,6 ±5,5 ***	21,1 ±6,1 *****	16,2 ±1,2 **	19,7 ±2,5 *****

34				
1	2	3	4	5
,	3,3 ±0,6 ***	3,1± 0,2 *	2,9 ±0,1 **	2,9 ±0,3
,	22,8 ±6,3 ***	20,6± 6,2 ****	17,0 ±1,2 *****	26,5 ±4,6 *****
,	19,1 ±3,1 ***	17,4 ±3,1	16,4 ±0,9 **	23,6 ±4,1 *****
,	19,6 ±4,4 ***	18,2 ±4,2 ****	16,1 ±0,9 *****	22,6 ±3,4 *****
,	99,6 ±11,1	97,2 ±5,7 ****	92,2± 4,3 **	99,1 ±3,2 *****
,	46,1 ±9,1 ***	40,8 ±5,2 *	35,8 ±1,9 **	38,5 ±3,3 *****

* _ 1- 2- (<0,05).
 ** _ 1- 3- (<0,05).
 *** _ 1- 4- (<0,05).
 **** _ 2- 3- (<0,005).
 ***** _ 2- 4- (<0,05).
 ***** _ 3 4 (<0,05).

1- 130,8±14,5 , 2-
 120,3±9,4 (=0,0003) (32).



32 -

4-

69,3±10,1

57,1±11,1 2-

(1-),

(=0,000004).

54,2±12,3

2- - 45,7±12,2 (=0,003).

1-

1-

28,6±5,5

2-

- 21,1±6,1

(<0,05).

1-

3,3±0,6

3,1±0,2

2-

(=0,01).

2-

1-

19,1±3,1

17,4±3,1

2-

(=0,05).

1- 2-

- 99,6±11,1

97,2±5,7

(=0,24).

1-

46,1±9,1 ,

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– 40,8±5,2 (=0,003).

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(87,3%), (71,4%)

(38%), (73,01%).

, 65%.

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(14,1±1,3)

(29,8±4,4)

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26,7±6,1
 (57,1%),
 (48%)

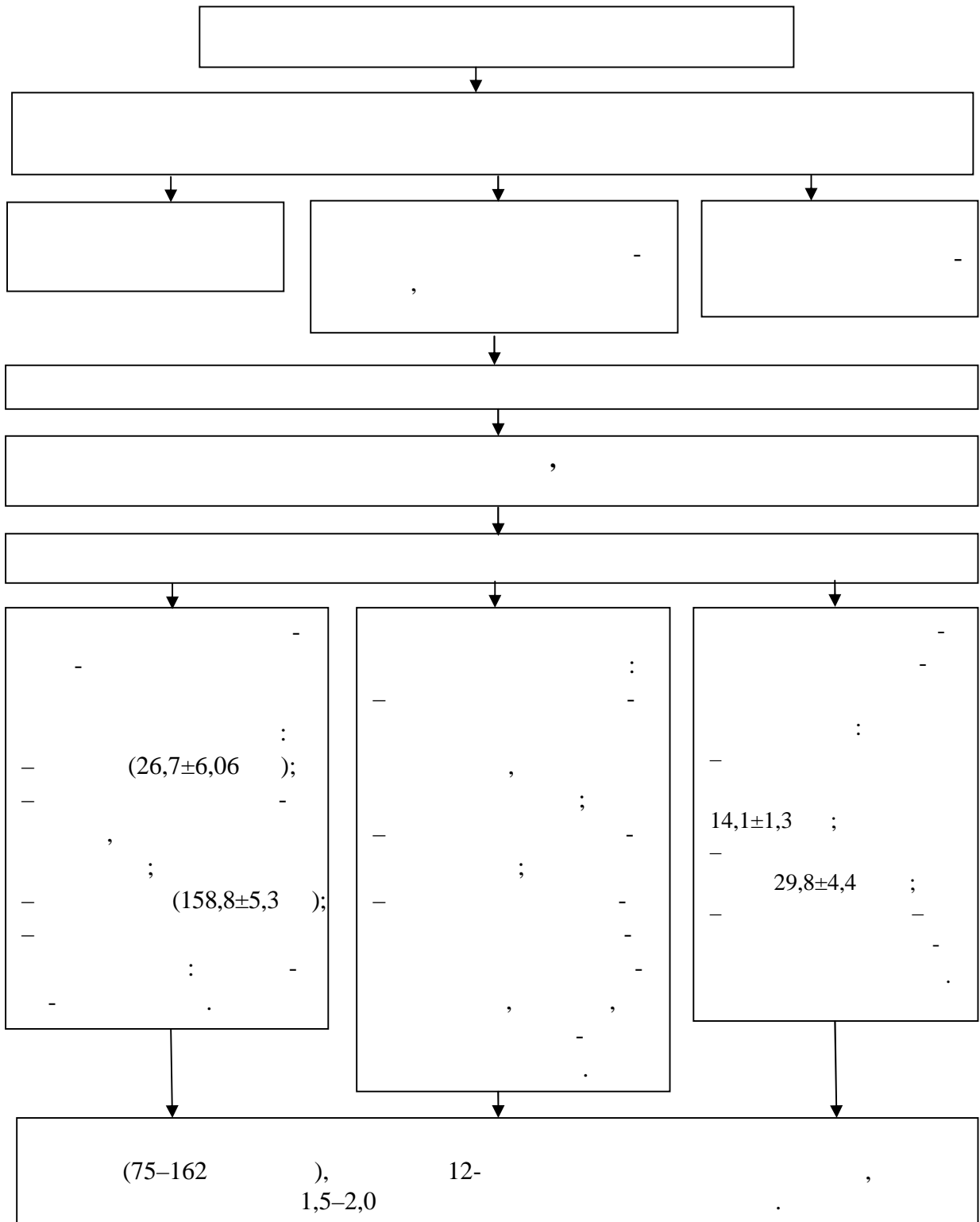
(158,8±5,3)
 (162,2±6,4); (=0,003)).

distantia cristarum distantia trochanterica
 distantia spinarum 25,1±1,2
 distantia cristarum – 27,8±1,6 distantia trochanterica – 32,1±2,2

99,1±7,4 32,3±3,8
 (73,01%)

-

33.

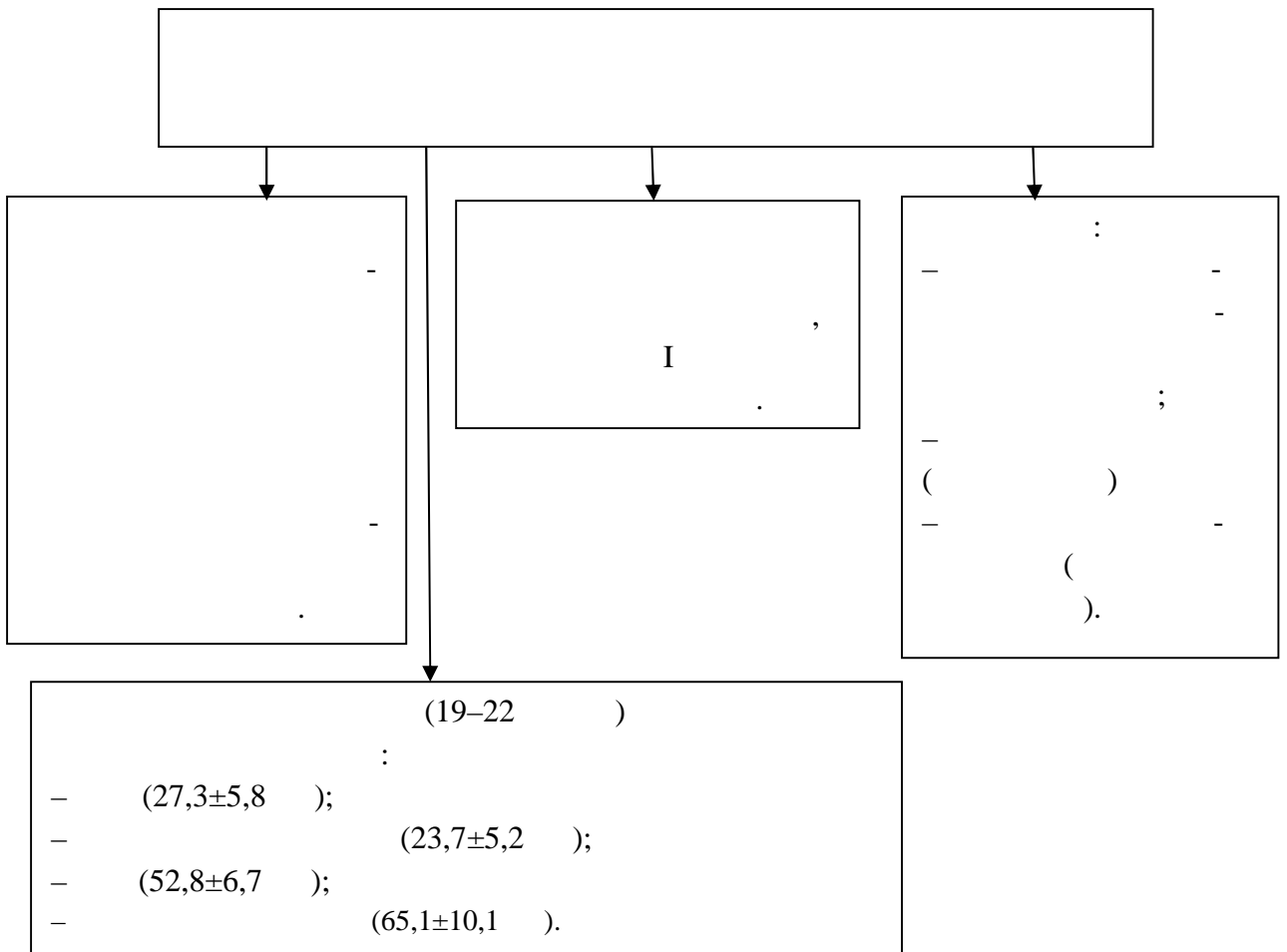


33 -

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[57, 66].

35.



35 -

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 [40]. -
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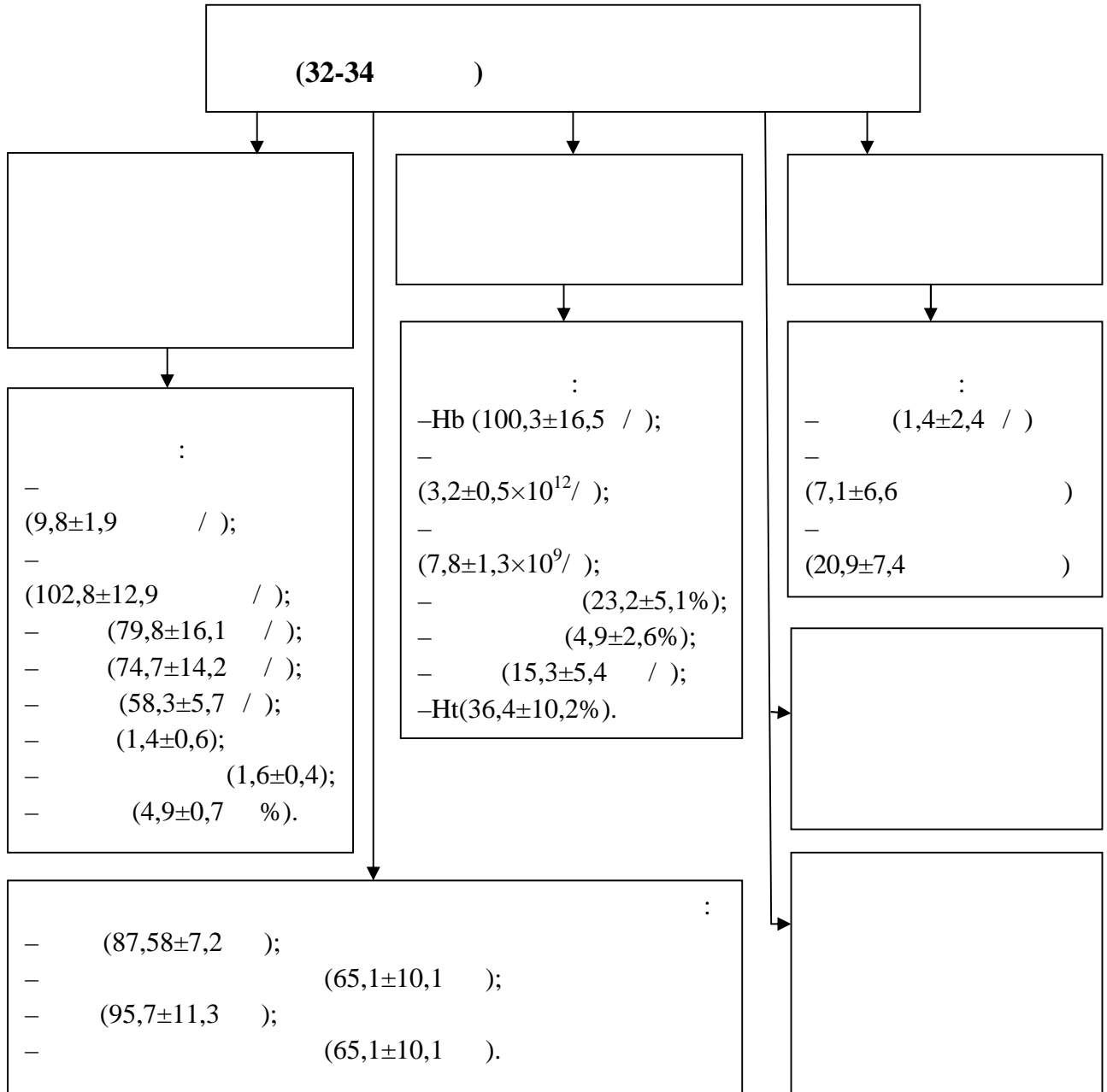
[30].

100,3±16,5 / .

26 / .

32-34

36.



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 , 2019). -
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 , 1,8%. -
 14% (. . . , 2018). , -
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 . . 2015; . . . , 2017). (),
 93%
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		31,8%	(. .
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(31%),		(29,5%),	-	
(9–10%)		(47%).		-
	80%	(. ., 2017).	
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		(40,0
14,2%),		2014	(. .
., 2014).				-
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, distantia spinarum, distantia cristarum	distantia trochanterica	-	-
,	,	,	,
.	.	.	.
(73,01%).	(71,4%)	(-
65%		,	,
.	.	.	.
(87,3%)		(38%).	-
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1. - -

: (158,8±5,3 , =0,002),

(61,7%) -

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(14,1±1,3 , p=0,00001),

(29,8±4,4 , =0,02)

(72,1%, =0,01). -

- 73,01%,

- 65,6%, - 28,4%,

(33,3%),

(26,9%) (7,9%).

2. -

-

-

(67,1%),

(71,5%) (65,6%),

(63,4%), (31,7%), (36,5%), -

(11,1%), (15,8%)

(17,4%)

(15,8%) .

3. -

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(100,3±16,5 /),

	$(3,2 \pm 0,5 \times 10^{12} /)$,	$(7,8 \pm 1,3 \times 10^9 /)$,	$(4,9 \pm 2,6\%)$
		$(15,3 \pm 5,4 /)$,	-
	$(23,2 \pm 5,1\%)$	$(36,4 \pm 10,2\%);$	
		,	-
4.	.		
	,	$(58,3 \pm 5,7 /)$,	-
	$(5,7 \pm 0,6 /)$		(-
	$- 102,8 \pm 12,9 / ;$	$- 9,8 \pm 1,9 /)$	-
	.		
	$(18,1 \pm 5,5 /)$,	$(79,8 \pm 16,1 /)$,	
	$(74,7 \pm 14,2 /)$,	.	
5.			
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6.	.	-
	32-34	-

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 7. -

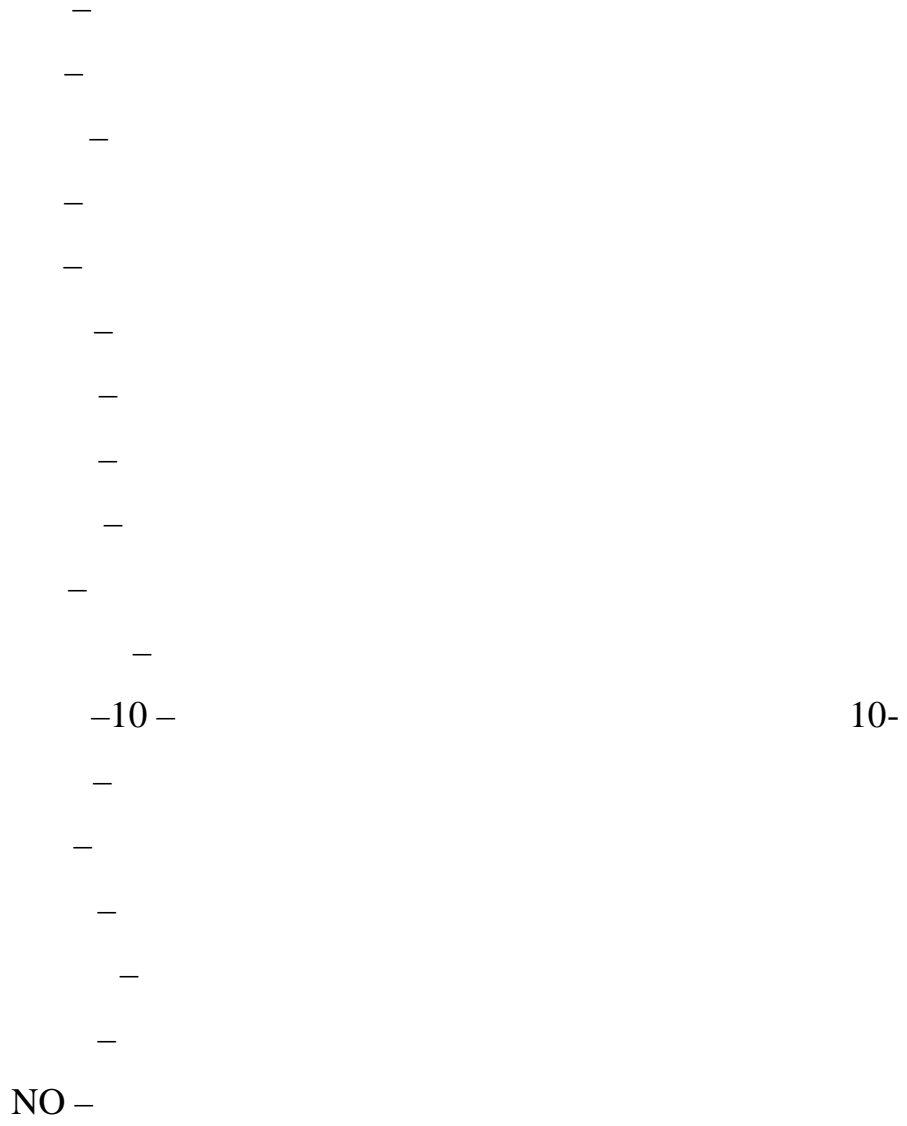
32-34

(, , , , -
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8. -
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9. -
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1. , . / . // -
.- 2019. - 2-1 (48). - .1-3.
2. , . . / . . . - ∴ - ,
2015. - 416 .
3. , . . -
/ . . ,
. . . ,- : - .2010. - 168 .
4. , . . ,
/ . . , . . // -
.- 2016. - .22, 5. - .145-150.
5. , . . -
/ . . , . . // -
.- 2017. - .23, 2. - .84-87.
6. / . . [.]. - 10- ., . . - ∴
- , 2019. - 768 .
7. : . . / . . ,
. - 17- . - ∴ , 2004. - 464 .
8. : / . . [.]. - ∴
- , 2015. - 1080 .
9. / . . -
, . . , . . [.] // -
.- 2017. - .17, 5. - .7-12.
10. , . . -
/ . . , . . // . - 2016. - 1 (76). -
.19-23.

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